

Agreement on El-Arish issues may have to await Sadat visit

By IAN BLACK Jerusalem Post Reporter

EL-ARISH. — The joint Israeli-Egyptian Commission meets here for the third and last time this morning to finalize details of the handover of this dusty Sinai town to Egyptian rule after 12 years of Israeli administration.

Egyptians are prepared to allow this to happen. A team of some 60 high-ranking Egyptian officials visited the town yesterday to discuss technical arrangements concerning Friday's handover ceremony and Sunday's meeting between Sadat and Begin.

One of them — Egyptian army protocol chief Brigadier Ali Badr — told The Jerusalem Post that the Israeli authorities were "very cooperative and generous" during meetings yesterday.

The team, which also included the Egyptian ambassador to Israel, landed in a Hercules aircraft at the town's airport Sunday morning. They toured various installations in El-Arish, never without an Israeli military escort.

and thus to Egyptian civilian administration — in another ceremony. The president will then pray at the Nasser Mosque (to which a final coat of blue paint was being applied yesterday). After that he will address the town's population outside what will then be the former headquarters of the Israeli military administration.

On Sunday Begin will meet Sadat and the two will visit Beersheba before flying symbolically to Cairo, where they will create the airport without landing.

Judging by yesterday's preparations, Sadat can be sure of a warm welcome when he arrives on Saturday. His picture — on posters and banners proclaiming him to be the "Hero of Peace" — festooned the town. The Egyptian national flag is everywhere and even oil drums in the sandy streets have been painted red, white and black.



Some 4,000 leftist demonstrators march through fields near the Tokyo International Airport on the first anniversary of the airport opening. In the background, black smoke rises from burning towers the leftists erected near the airport as part of their protest. Story — page 4. (UPI telephoto)

Cabinet likely to force Weizman's participation

By ASHER WALLFISHER Jerusalem Post Reporter

None of the ministers at today's cabinet meeting is likely to approve Defence Minister Ezer Weizman's request that he be dropped from the Israeli negotiating team for the autonomy talks.

The cabinet must reach a decision today, since the talks are due to begin on Friday and further delay is out of the question.

The tension between Prime Minister Menachem Begin and Weizman which clouded last Thursday's meeting of the forum of 11 ministers, is not expected to re-emerge with the same intensity today.

Begin has several times made it plain, in conversations in his office, that he wants Weizman to stay on. The two met on Friday, as well as yesterday, on regular Defence Ministry business, and there was no evidence of strain between them, according to officials.

Weizman's position, which he is expected to reiterate this morning, is that the negotiating team should be guided by three broad principles only, and that it should not give them declarative status at the start of the talks.

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Secret talks between Cairo, Palestinians

CAIRO. — Egypt has held secret consultations with Palestinians on Palestinian self-rule on the West Bank and Gaza Strip, Minister of State for Foreign Affairs Butros Ghali said in an interview published yesterday.

He said the aim of the talks is to put the Palestinians on the "right channel" for self-determination.

Ghali said the Palestinians would participate in the talks after they establish administrative authority over the West Bank and Gaza.

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NRP warns it won't agree to 'diluted' autonomy plan

By SARAH HONIG Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — If Prime Minister Menachem Begin's autonomy plan does not win cabinet approval, the National Religious Party Executive will be convened to review its position, NRP secretary-general Danny Vermuss said yesterday.

'limit the authority of the IDF, curtail Jewish settlement rights and endanger the safety of settlers,' Vermuss stressed.

The NRP executive originally empowered its representatives in the Knesset to vote for the peace treaty only if the party succeeded in gaining assurances from Begin regarding the nature of the West Bank and Gaza Strip autonomy plan.

Price freeze, C-o-L boost, capital gains tax Meshel unveils package of Histadrut economic demands

Jerusalem Post Staff

TEL AVIV. — The Central Committee of the Histadrut yesterday demanded that the government refrain from initiating price hikes for several months and that it impose a capital gains tax.

Meshel said he will demand that the finance minister adjust tax brackets in line with the full increase in the index and also pay workers a C-o-L increment on July 1.

The secretary-general asked the government to take stock following last month's almost nine per cent rise in the Consumer Price Index. In this situation the cabinet cannot hit the public with a five-year economic plan, he said.

Iran asks U.S. to delay envoy's arrival

TEHRAN (AP). — The Iranian Foreign Ministry has asked the U.S. to delay sending a new ambassador to Iran, declaring that a Senate resolution taken on Thursday on Iranian revolutionary justice represents "clear interference" in Iranian affairs, the official Pars news agency reported last night.

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The Iranian announcement signalled a new drop in relations between the U.S. and the Iranian revolutionary regime. President Jimmy Carter announced on April 24 that he planned to send Walter Cutler, a former ambassador to Zaire, to take over the Tehran post.

The Iranian Foreign Ministry has asked the new U.S. ambassador Cutler to Iran to postpone his trip to Iran until such time as the political atmosphere between Iran and the U.S. is cleared, Pars said.

Gafny charges Ehrlich plan is 'not enough'

By SELOMO MAOZ Post Economic Reporter

No decision was reached yesterday in the ongoing cabinet debate of Finance Minister Simcha Ehrlich's five-year anti-inflation policy proposals. The debate will continue next week.

Ehrlich's programme "is in the right direction," but added that if "tougher steps are not taken, inflation will climb past the 60 to 70 per cent currently expected." He warned that the foreign trade gap will also worsen if the government does not crack down on spending.

Several ministers expressed support for the Liberal Party chief's proposal, while others said the Treasury programme did not go far enough. Bank of Israel Governor Arnon Gafny offered his own economic policy proposal and said that Ehrlich's proposed IL3.5b. budget cut was not enough.

Gafny proposed cancelling all subsidies to capital, establishing an interest rate that would prevent credit takers from benefiting from quick price rises; cancellation of the exchange and linkage insurances; and 100 per cent linkage of development and working capital loans to the cost-of-living index.

The bank governor said that an IL3.5b. cut was imperative in order to avoid an inflationary spiral beyond the expected 60 per cent Ehrlich has predicted.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that industry, Trade, and Tourism Minister Gideon Palti, who did not speak during yesterday's cabinet meeting, is ready to agree to the linked loans for industry but will object to linking interest rates on them.

Construction and Absorption Minister David Levy took objection to threats by Liberal Party ministers to pull out of the coalition if Ehrlich's plan is not accepted. Levy brought his own anti-inflation plan to the meeting yesterday. He charged that the recent announcement of the 8.7 per cent jump in the cost-of-living index "didn't surprise any housewife," and criticised the ministers for being surprised, charging that they "are cut off from reality."

Levy's proposal called for a total wage and price freeze, coupled with 100 per cent C-o-L payments up to the average wage paid in the market. Currently, the C-o-L is pegged at 70 per cent.

Ehrlich is to reply in the Knesset today to three no-confidence motions. The Alignment, Shai and the Democratic Front for Peace and Equality have all tabled no-confidence motions over the government's handling of the economy. Alignment chairman Shimon Peres will speak on the first motion.

Levy also proposed that, in order to bring workers into industry, overtime pay and production premiums be exempt to lease taxation. The Histadrut has been seeking such a development for several years.

During the cabinet meeting yesterday, a proposal by Liberal Party ministers to vote on Ehrlich's budget cut proposals was met with opposition from Levy, who said that the debate should be on the entire five-year plan Ehrlich had brought to the cabinet last week. Levy, who was supported by Health Minister Eliezer Shostak, Education Minister Zevulun Hammer and Religious Affairs Minister Aharon Abuhatzra, also demanded that the budget be reopened for debate.

Levy said that the subsidized loans issue should be reconsidered by the government, noting that not counting housing loans, some IL2.5b. was granted last year in the form of subsidized loans.

Prime Minister Menachem Begin apparently saw that there was no way to reach a decision yesterday, so he postponed the continuation of the debate until next Sunday's cabinet meeting.

Levy said that the government should consider larger budget cuts. At this stage, however, heavier taxes are not being considered, the source said. Cabinet sources said yesterday that a majority of cabinet members appear to support the Ehrlich plan and that it stood a good chance of being approved at next week's meeting.

The proposals by Levy and Gafny asked the cabinet to go beyond Ehrlich's five-year plan. The housing minister proposed a total wage and price freeze and the Bank of Israel governor asked for a total freeze on public sector jobs.

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Israel won't let UN examine settlement situation in areas

By DAVID LANDAU Post Diplomatic Correspondent

A three-man UN Security Council commission currently in the Middle East will not be allowed to visit the administered areas to "examine the situation relating to settlements" there, the Foreign Ministry announced in Jerusalem yesterday.

It also "strongly deplored Israel's failure to abide by previous council and assembly resolutions, and called once more" for Israel to "abide scrupulously by the 1949 Fourth Geneva Convention in the occupied Arab territories 'including Jerusalem.'"

Earlier, Israel's ambassador to the UN, Yehuda Blum, informed the president of the Security Council that Israel would "not extend any form of cooperation" to the commission, because the resolution which had established it last March had already prejudged the outcome of its examination.

Ambassador Blum warned during the debate that Israel would refuse to cooperate with a commission set up under these terms. This weekend Blum wrote to the Norwegian president of the Security Council that the resolution had been "the product of Jordan and its allies' design to 'subvert the ongoing peace process,' and also of 'the position adopted by certain states on the basis of deliberately distorted information and interpretation of facts..."

The commission is to report back to the Security Council by July 1 and the council will hold a special session during July "to review the situation in light of the commission's findings."

"The commission is calculated to place obstacles in the way of the only realistic and promising approach to peace...and in particular to disrupt the delicate negotiations that are about to begin," Blum wrote. "The commission's conclusions have to a large degree been determined in advance in both the preambular and operative parts of the resolution in question. The government of Israel has rejected Resolution 446 in its entirety and accordingly cannot extend any form of cooperation to a commission set up under it."

The resolution was passed (with the U.S., Britain and Norway abstaining) following a debate on "the Israeli occupation" initiated by Jordan. It declared that "the policy and practice of Israel in establishing settlements in the Palestinian and other Arab territories occupied since 1967 have no legal validity and constitute a serious obstacle to a comprehensive, just and lasting peace."

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Three killed as Christians clash again in Lebanon

BEIRUT. — Fighting broke out anew yesterday between Lebanon's two largest Christian political parties. First reports from the scene said three were killed.

government to replace that of outgoing Premier Selim Hoss.

The flare-up occurred at the town of Akoura, 50 km. northeast of Beirut, where Phalange Party peasants stormed into the area of town inhabited by landlords. The landlords belong to the National Liberal Party of former President Camille Chamoun, a police spokesman said.

Yesterday, three Syrian warplanes flew over Beirut in a display of military strength. Unidentified anti-aircraft gunners opened fire on the planes but none of them was hit. (AP, Reuters).

The spokesman said there was a running battle with machineguns, grenades and armour-piercing rockets in the streets near the port city of Byblos.

The Lebanese Army tried but failed to move in to stop the clash.

The Akoura blow-up was the second in eight days between Phalangist and National Liberals. The two sides fought pitched battles in three residential neighbourhoods in Beirut's Christian sector early last week. Police reported 17 from both sides were killed in last week's clashes that prompted the leadership to announce an immediate merger of the two parties in an effort to halt the fighting. The two parties also announced their support for President Elias Sarkis' current attempt to set up a national union

While cooling your heels at Ben Gurion Airport take steps to keep in touch with Israel, fifty-two times a year. How? By reading The Jerusalem Post Weekly International Edition. Pop into one of the two Bronfman Bookshops in the Duty Free Lounge and subscribe on the spot. Have a good journey. Shalom.

Moshavniks plan sit-in resistance to evacuation of vegetable field

By JOSHUA BRILLIANT Jerusalem Post Reporter

NEOT SINAI. — Moshav residents here yesterday squatted in the vegetable field that is to be returned to Egyptian sovereignty this Friday and declared, "Over our dead bodies will our land be evacuated."

Wednesday, when an army order declaring the area a closed military zone goes into effect.

and plates, declaring they will not leave the site. They had lived at the station until 1977 when they moved to new houses here. The walls of their former houses were scribbled with black painted signs calling Prime Minister Menachem Begin a "traitor."

Dozens of supporters came here from nearby settlements to stand by the Neot Sinai residents. They argued that the outcome of the confrontation with the authorities will set a precedent for the other Jewish settlements in Sinai that are to be returned in three years. The showdown with the authorities is not expected to reach a head before 9 a.m.

The settlers hope that by Wednesday additional supporters will arrive to resist the evacuation of the 2,000-dunam field which had been an Egyptian experimental station before the Six Day War.

An attempt to bring barbed wire was foiled by soldiers.

At Yamit's plaza, a big placard urged the residents to help the Neot Sinai residents by going to the moshav tomorrow night because the army may block the roads to the vegetable field by Wednesday morning.

Avi Sokolaky, the head of a group of 40 pupils who formed a settlement nucleus to join Neot Sinai, told The Jerusalem Post: "We won't hit Jewish soldiers, but we shall resist as long as possible."

In another attempt to gain time, the moshav engaged attorney Arieh Mazycky who questioned the legality of the army's order to quit the field. Revege said they are also in touch with Dutch lawyers in an attempt to appeal to the International Court in The Hague claiming the IDF has no jurisdiction over Israeli civilian settlers here.

Later, Yitzhak Revege, Neot Sinai's secretary, told some 100 settlers and supporters: "You must know that not many people will fight here, but let's hope that those who do fight do so well."

The residents yesterday brought a generator, food and pink plastic cups

Vance will meet with Thatcher and Lord Carrington, the foreign secretary, for four days before moving on to attend the opening of the Egyptian-Israeli autonomy negotiations.

But he was wrong. Prime Minister Menachem Begin, returning triumphantly from Cairo a few weeks ago, declared: "I returned the laundry to Neot Sinai." Later, Israeli and Egyptian leaders agreed that the laundry would be in Egyptian territory but that the Jewish settlers would be given special permits to reach it. This was extensively reported in the press.

Until now, Washington and London have acted together in their policy toward Rhodesia, both claiming the Salisbury government is illegal. However, Britain's new Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has indicated that she may recognize the new biracial government of Bishop Abel Muzorewa.

Vance also will visit Rome for bilateral talks and a meeting with Pope John Paul II, attend a NATO ministerial meeting in The Hague, and meet Spanish officials in Madrid for the annual session of the Spain-U.S. council. (UPI, Reuters)

Police hunt three escaped murder suspects

By YORAM BAE Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEERSHEBA. — Hundreds of policemen and border patrolmen using helicopters and bloodhounds last night were hunting for three murder suspects who escaped from the Beersheba police station early yesterday morning. Police described the three — El Mualim, Yehayahu Pinto and Shimon Ben-Hanu — as "extremely dangerous" with "intricate connections with the underworld all over the country."

Tavori has appointed a special officer to investigate the circumstances of the escape. The inspector-general has also asked that Negev and Central District units work jointly until their recapture.

set up road blocks inside the city and sent police vans to patrol the streets. The Post has learned that the three murder suspects had first been detained in the Ramle prison and transferred a week ago to Beersheba for trial.

The Jerusalem Post has learned that Police Inspector-General Haim

An officer in the Negev sub-district told The Post the following details about the escape: At 8.30 a.m. yesterday the Beersheba police station policeman on duty was serving breakfast to the detainees in the cells. Upon reaching the building's southern cell, the guard prepared four portions and pushed them through the food slot.

They are suspected of murder and will probably not hesitate to finish off anyone who tries to turn them in. So anyone seeing them is requested to call the nearest police station and not try to catch them," said Males.

When the cell was opened it was discovered that some bricks had been removed from a wall to enable the three to escape.

At 7 a.m. a special alert was declared in the Beersheba police station and notice of the escape was sent to police stations throughout Israel. Within 10 minutes road blocks were set up on all roads leaving Beersheba. Beersheba police also

FOR A STRONG ECONOMY ISRAELI BONDS



HOME NEWS

Marathon debate punctuated by personal attacks

Broadcasting Authority supports Lapid

IGI THIS WEEK Lotto Draw 21/79 Minimum total prize fund IL3,500,000 Minimum first prize IL1,000,000

The Weather at Main SWISSAIR Destinations

Destinations table with columns for City, Men, Max, and Weather conditions for various international locations.

THE WEATHER Forecast: Partly cloudy. Yesterday's, Today's, and Tomorrow's forecasts for various locations.

SOCIAL & PERSONAL Premier Menahem Begin, Education Minister Zevulun Hammer, Director-General Yoram Ziv.

DEPARTURES Former Histadrut secretary-general Yitzhak Ben-Aharon, Fred Prisoner of Zion Edward Kusnetsov.

North Sinai man found slain on Gaza road BEIT LAHIYA (Him). A 71-year-old man from Northern Sinai village was found dead at the Beit Lahiyah-Gaza road junction.

Road hogs beware Jerusalem Post Reporter Jerusalem police yesterday began a two-week offensive against traffic law violators.

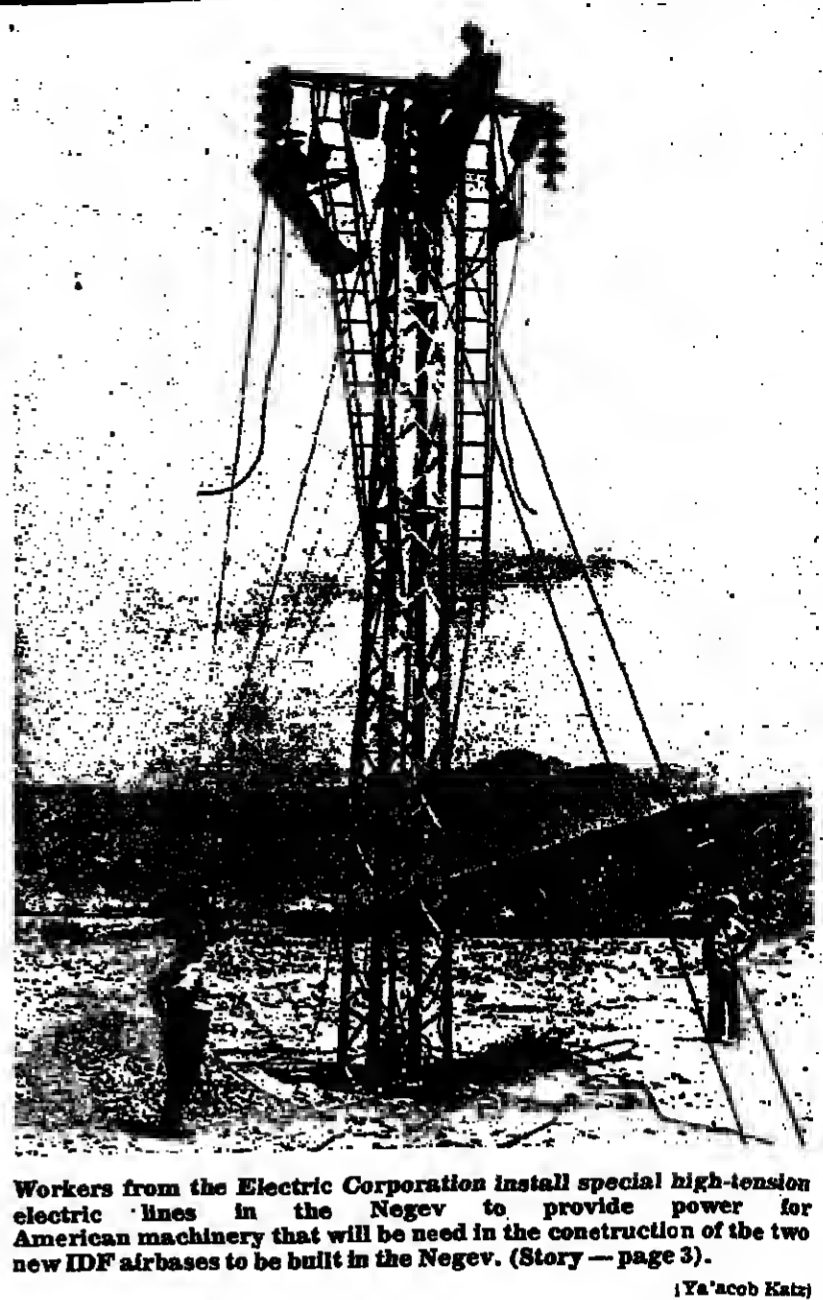
ZOA HOUSE Drama Circle presents on Monday, May 21, at 8.30 p.m. THE BOYS IN THE BAND

By JUDY SIEGEL Jerusalem Post Reporter After nearly five hours of charges and countercharges of alleged political campaigns by and against Broadcasting Authority director-general Yosef Lapid...

traversal director of Hebrew programming at TV House. The professional subcommittee of the Jerusalem Journalists' Association yesterday demanded that Lapid hold in abeyance the decision about Kirshenbaum until Lapid consults with TV director Arnon Zuckerman...

before transferring or dismissing employees, and that period of time isn't long enough for you to learn the complex problems of the authority," she declared.

"Beer and Good Cheer" had become "tired" after running for five years, and that some of the people had been interviewed two or three times. As for Roeh, "he didn't comply with the long-standing regulation of getting pre-authorization for broadcasting items about the authority itself."



Workers from the Electric Corporation install special high-tension electric lines in the Negev to provide power for American machinery that will be used in the construction of the two new IDF airbases to be built in the Negev. (Story — page 3).

Police ready to evict invalid demonstrators

By BENNY MORRIS Jerusalem Post Reporter Police will probably evict the group of paraplegics who have been occupying the Finance Ministry in the capital for the past two weeks.

large cars into the Yirmiyahu-Jaffa Road intersection and clogging the city's main entrance. On Saturday, a small group of the strikers, described by their spokesman as "desperate and disturbed," broke most of the windows in the Finance Ministry building.

Cabinet approves 21 top foreign service appointments

Post Diplomatic Correspondent The cabinet yesterday approved a list of 21 high-level foreign service appointments submitted by Foreign Minister Moshe Dayan.

inspired appointment; Rehavim Amir — ambassador to Finland (currently chief of protocol); Yitzhak Shifri — ambassador to Chile (currently ambassador to Costa Rica).

Woman protests army law ignores reserves summons

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — A 22-year-old woman reservist has refused to obey a military order calling her to reserve duty as a protest against the law regarding women's army service which she says discriminates against secular women.

fiery, she charged that the state attorney's office had admitted during an April 19 debate in the High Court of Justice, that the law discriminated against secular women.

Vance asks Tamir on jailed U.S. girl

Jerusalem Post Correspondent WASHINGTON. — Justice Minister Shmuel Tamir was questioned by U.S. Secretary of State Cyrus Vance last week about Terry Fleener, the U.S. student now serving a five-year sentence in Israel for conveying information to Arab terrorist organizations.

ing them to America, why not Terry Fleener?" Carter promised to look into the matter with the State Department, and this is what led to Vance's raising the issue in his talks with Tamir.

Key-money tenants block TA streets

By MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — Some hundred Tel Aviv tenants of key-money apartments, most of them elderly, last night blocked the busy intersection of Sderot Ibn-Gabriel and Rehov Kaplan in protest against the government's plan to repeal the Tenants Protection Law.

Rosenfeld, jumped out of the bus and shouted, "If anyone touches me, I'll draw my gun and shoot two of you." He then instructed the driver to proceed through the crowd.

Wagner extradition before Brazil court

RIO DE JANEIRO (UPI). — Brazilian Attorney-General Firmino Ferreira Pas has asked the Supreme Court to extradite Gustav Franz Wagner to West Germany to stand trial for Nazi war crimes.

quests of all countries except Germany. Supreme Court Minister Cunha Peixoto said that the case will be heard within 15 days, the newspaper reported.

Katz asks increase for large families

Post Economic Reporter Minister of labour and social affairs Israel Katz yesterday proposed to the cabinet that families with four or more children be included among those entitled to more frequent adjustments of their allowances to rising prices.

cent increment paid in April and May. Up to now those benefiting from more frequent adjustments were old-age pensioners receiving social benefits, welfare recipients, those receiving disability pensions, and women receiving alimony.

Capital to host int'l women's meet

Jerusalem Post Reporter Women from 50 countries will be here for the opening of an international conference on "Whither Society," June 4 at the Jerusalem Theatre.

presidents of various international organizations. Margaret Thatcher had been planning to come, but her recent election as British prime minister precluded this.

Board meeting at Tel Aviv U.

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — The annual meeting of Tel Aviv University's board of governors opened yesterday morning and will continue through the week.

Court remands Fatah suspect for 15 days

NAZARETH. — A 15-day remand order was issued yesterday against 27-year-old Nabil Abu Salem, who police suspect of having joined the Fatah terrorist group.

Rubella epidemic

The German measles epidemic will peak by the end of May, but will continue into June and possibly into July, the Health Ministry's epidemiology department said yesterday.

50,000 city workers may strike Wednesday

By ALAN ELSNER and MICHAL YUDELMAN Jerusalem Post Reporters TEL AVIV. — The Tel Aviv Municipality is quietly but feverishly preparing back-to-work orders for some of its city workers due to join 50,000 of their colleagues in a three-day nationwide strike of municipal workers on Wednesday.

Irae! Feled, mayor of Ramat Gan, sent a telegram to Finance Minister Simcha Ehrlich expressing sympathy with the workers' demands. "The fight against inflation should be conducted by instituting rigid price control and not by waging war against workers' wages," he said.

Public health nurses call three-day strike

Jerusalem Post Reporter TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut Nurses Union has called a three-day strike, starting tomorrow, of the 8,500 nurses employed in general clinics and in mother and child clinics, and of nurses who make home visits to patients.

A union spokesman said that the gap between the pay of the public health nurses and the hospital nurses had increased tremendously because of the recent wage hikes granted the hospital nurses.

Police still control security inside Nahariya, Tavori says

Jerusalem Post Staff NAHARIYA. — Police Inspector-General Haim Tavori said yesterday that the responsibility for local security in this northern town, which suffered a sea-borne terrorist attack earlier this month, remains in the hands of the police.

children's meals in municipal institutions will be served as usual. Thousands of high school pupils have been mobilized by the Tel Aviv municipality to distribute half a million large garbage bags to residents, who are requested to keep their garbage in the bags until regular garbage disposal is resumed.

United Israel Appeal — Keren Hayesod mourns the untimely passing of MORITZ SCHERMANN who, for many years, served with outstanding dedication as president of Keren Hayesod in the Federal Republic of Germany.

To the founder of the Ein Hod Artists Village the noted artist, and president of the school of art Marcel Jancu We offer sincere condolences on the death of your dear wife MADI JANCU All Members and Students Ein Hod Artists Village



# Flouts 'spirit' of Camp David Military gov't can't have role in autonomy, law expert says

By DAVID LANDAU and DAVID RICHARDSON

Israel's position that the "source of authority" for Palestinian autonomy will be the military government "contravenes the spirit of the Camp David agreement," in the view of Claude Klein, dean of the Hebrew University Law Faculty. Klein is a foremost authority on administrative and constitutional law.

In an interview yesterday, Prof. Klein told *The Jerusalem Post* that his former faculty colleague Aharon Barak had understood the "source of authority" for the autonomy to be the parties who would set it up — Israel, Egypt and Jordan. Klein said this had emerged from his conversations with Barak early on in the peace process. Barak, now a Supreme Court justice, was foremost through much of the peace negotiations and was intimately involved in them.

Klein said he too believed the "source of authority" should be the parties — so far only Israel and Egypt — who would set it up by negotiation and agreement. The autonomous council would be required to act within the powers defined in the agreement. If it stepped beyond those powers the "source of authority" would be able to overrule it. In this way, said Klein, Israel would retain a veto over the actions of the autonomy, without having recourse to the specious and unpalatable argument that the "source of authority" remains the military government.

That argument, said Klein, would not be accepted by the Arab side and "might fall everything." It was based on a "playing with words," he said, referring to the Camp David agreement's use of the word "withdrawn" (not "abolished") in connection with the military government. The intention of the agreement worked out at Camp David and its whole thrust was that the military government should indeed "make way for the autonomous administration," Klein said.

He contended, too, that the "logical meaning" of Camp David was that the autonomy was to be a stage in a progressive process. The sense of the agreement certainly could not brook a retrogression in the form of military Israeli occupation of the territories after five years.

Premier Menachem Begin, he said, that to the Herut convention. Klein said, "But he cannot fool all the people. No one involved in the Camp David agreement believed Israel intended to reach to Israeli sovereignty after the transitional period."

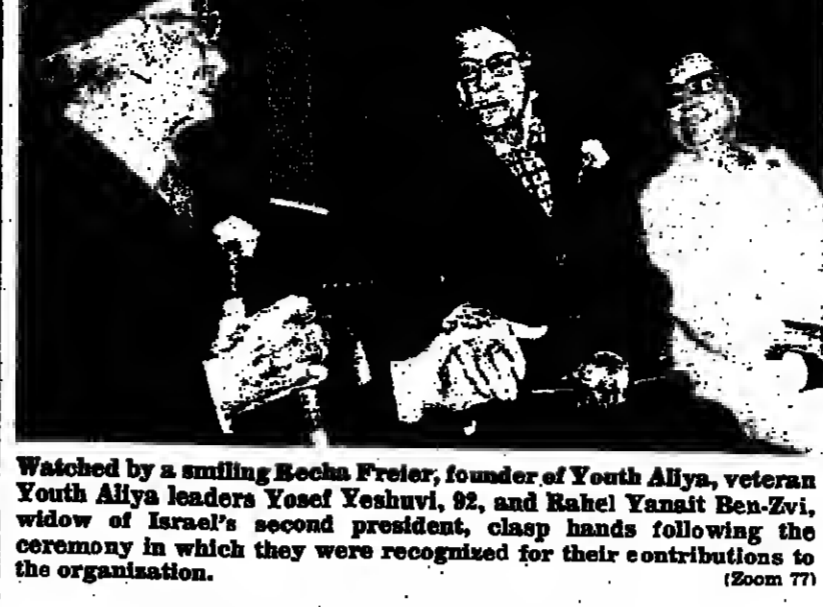
The most that Camp David could allow for, said Klein, would be a continuation of the autonomy beyond the five-year period. An agreement on the "permanent status" was reached. Klein said the term "legitimate rights" of a "people," which appears in the Camp David agreement, has a "clear-cut legal meaning; it means self-determination." He dismissed the contention of government

lawyers that the "legitimate rights" are limited in the Camp David agreement to the right to participate in negotiations over the future. Camp David, said Klein, merely limited the modalities, not the substance, of the Palestinian "legitimate rights." "It relates to the 'how,' not to the 'what.' It defines only the procedural method, not the content," he asserted.

Camp David did, however, give Israel a veto right over the Palestinians' achievement of self-determination, said Klein, by providing for an Israeli role in the negotiations.

Klein cited instances of "personal autonomy" granted by the Austro-Hungarian empire to minority groups at the turn of the century, and by the Republic of Estonia to Jews and other ethnic groups after World War I. However, these autonomous rights pertained only to matters of culture and education. There was no precedent, he said, for the proposed "mix" of personal and administrative autonomy in a scheme which was specifically intended not to grant self-rule to a defined geographic region.

Klein agreed with the government's position that the West Bank/Gaza autonomy cannot incorporate the inhabitants of East Jerusalem without undermining Israel's claim to sovereignty over the city. He suggested, instead, a "separate autonomy" for East Jerusalem, noting that in practice it existed there already.



Washed by a smiling Becha Freier, founder of Youth Aliya, veteran Youth Aliya leaders Yosef Yeshuvi, 82, and Rachel Yanait Ben-Zvi, widow of Israel's second president, clasp hands following the ceremony in which they were recognized for their contributions to the organization. (Zoom 77)

## Youth Aliya cites veteran leaders

Youth Aliya yesterday honoured 13 persons for their aid and encouragement to the organization since its inception 45 years ago. During this period some 180,000 youths from all over the world, as well as local youths, have studied in its educational institutions.

The citation recipients who were honoured at the Israel Goldstein Youth Village in Jerusalem are Recha Freier, the initiator of Youth Aliya, Rachel Yanait Ben-Zvi, Moshe Kol, David Umanaki, David Beit-

# Solar water heaters to be mandatory Fuel saving committee urges public awareness

Jerusalem Post Reporter

A one-day-a-week ban on the use of cars, weekend closing of petrol stations and adoption of summer time now appear remote as the Ministerial Committee on Fuel Conservation, meeting in Jerusalem yesterday, failed to mention these ideas as items to be discussed and voted upon at next week's meeting.

Following yesterday's meeting — chaired by Energy Minister Yitzhak Moda'i — the committee listed the following course of action to be brought to a vote:

- Public awareness: a nationwide campaign "of unprecedented magnitude" will be undertaken by the Energy Ministry to teach Israelis the importance of fuel economies and how to achieve them.
- Responsibility: Moda'i will sponsor legislation requiring operators of all public places — office buildings, supermarkets, department stores and institutions — to hire "energy saving inspectors" who would be responsible for controlling the use of fuel in heating, cooling and il-

luminating these places.

- Hot water heating: The Interior Ministry will issue regulations requiring all new installations of hot water heaters to be either solar-powered units, or types operated by sunlight in addition to other sources of energy such as electricity or petroleum derivatives.
- Shared expenses: Under the present Land Law, all flat owners in a *bayit meshufaf* (condominium), must contribute towards the installation and operation of any central heating and/or hot water heating system wanted by a majority of the flat owners.

The Energy Ministry claims this requirement, by freeing individual flat owners from paying according to their individual needs or consumption, leads to unnecessary use of the heating or hot water, and a consequent fuel waste. Therefore, the Justice Minister will be asked to introduce an amendment to the Land Law, cancelling this "forced contribution" clause affecting central heating and hot water systems.

## Father claims negligence in stillbirth at Assuta Hospital

By YORAM BAR

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — A Tel Aviv resident has charged Assuta Hospital with criminal negligence in the death of his stillborn daughter. A complaint has been filed with the police, whose spokesman said it is under investigation.

Aharon Moses levelled his charges against the hospital director, Dr. Haim Rapoport, and several doctors.

He claims that he arrived at the hospital with his wife recently at 8:30 a.m. "My wife waited in the delivery room about two hours without any treatment, even though I showed the doctors a letter from our family doctor saying she needed a Caesarean section."

"When they finally wanted to operate on her, they discovered they had no keys to the operating theatre and wasted an hour until they found them and began the section. Then the baby died," Moses said.

Dr. Rapoport's lawyer said that the hospital's negligence was not proven and that the case was to be dismissed.

Labelling Moses' complaints "the fantasy of a father who lost his daughter," he said that Moses and his wife arrived at 8 a.m. and by 8:30 a.m. she was operated on. The search for the keys took only four or five minutes, he said.

"Mrs. Moses gave birth by Caesarean section here last year and the delivery was carried out without a hitch. This time her womb ruptured and luckily we managed to save her life, but unfortunately, not that of the baby," the hospital director added.

"I think the doctors did what they had to do without any negligence," he said. "I think he (Moses) owes us much thanks for saving his wife from a very dangerous situation."

A source within the hospital told *The Post* last night that he believed the Health Ministry should hold an immediate investigation of the incident. "I have a feeling they will find very strange goings-on in the hospital in connection with this affair," he said.

The case was to be dismissed, he said, unless further evidence is presented.

## Study confirms scholastic level of religious schools

By Renny Morris

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The academic levels of pupils in the state religious schools and in the state (secular) schools are similar, according to the Education Ministry, which yesterday announced the conclusion of a year-long study by the office of the ministry's chief scientist, Prof. Shlomo Kugelmass.

The study was undertaken by the ministry following the publication two years ago of the Minkowitz report, which concluded that 78 per cent of state religious school pupils were "culturally disadvantaged" as opposed to only 30 per cent in the state schools.

Kugelmass and his aides stress in their conclusions that when the socio-economic origins of the pupils in both streams are taken into account, the level of academic accomplishment in the two streams is indistinguishable.

In commissioning the study, the ministry was reacting to charges that the level of achievement among both teachers and pupils in the state religious schools was far below that prevalent in the state schools, one of the reasons which has led to the relative decline in the number of pupils attending state religious schools in recent years.

## Airbase builders chosen for Negev

WASHINGTON (AP). — The U.S. Army Corps of Engineers has selected two consortiums of contractors for the \$1.6 billion job of building the two Israeli airbases in the Negev to replace those in Sinal after the military pullback.

Negev Airbase Constructors is a joint venture of the Ferrel Corp., of Framingham, Massachusetts, the sponsor, and of Harbat Construction Corp., of Birmingham, Alabama; Paul N. Howard Co., of Greensboro, North Carolina; and Louis Berger International Inc., East Orange, New Jersey.

The second consortium is Air Base Constructors, a joint venture of Guy F. Atkinson Co. of San Francisco, the sponsor; the Dillingham Corp. of Honolulu; and the Nell L. Teer Co. of Durham, North Carolina, in association with Tippetts-Abbett-McCarthy-Stratton of New York City.

They will build runways, parking aprons, aircraft shelters, and other operation and support facilities, including utilities, roads and housing. The army said work will begin immediately and the bases are to be operational within three years.

Because of time constraints, normal bidding procedures were suspended. The army met with contractors in New York last month and asked the five deemed most suitable to submit proposals. The two consortiums were selected from these candidates, a spokesman said.

Two weeks ago it was announced that Raymond Epstein, a Chicago Jewish philanthropist and IJJA leader, will be part of an ad hoc consortium — including Lester E. Knight Associates of Chicago and Pope, Evans and Robbins of New York — to supervise the building of the bases.

## Rabin takes Peres to task over Labour autonomy stand

By SARAH HONIG

Post Political Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Another volley in the escalating Rabin-Peres feud was fired yesterday with the publication of an interview in which former prime minister Yitzhak Rabin took the policy of present Labour Party chairman Shimon Peres to task.

In the interview, in the latest issue of the Labour Party "Migvan" magazine, Rabin brands Labour's position paper on autonomy "an artificial concoction" and condemns statements by Peres that he might, under certain conditions, enter into a dialogue with the Palestinians.

Relations between Rabin and Peres have been more strained than ever recently. The two have engaged in several verbal bouts, most notably when Rabin announced plans to meet with Interior Minister Yosef Burg to discuss autonomy, in spite of Peres' strong opposition. Rabin also took issue with Peres' contention that, had the peace treaty with Egypt been concluded earlier, Israel would have had to give up less.

The attempt to seek an autonomy formula which is better than that proposed by Prime Minister Menachem Begin is futile according to Rabin. "There will not be a better plan, Begin's autonomy idea stems

from a total outlook rather than a tactical move. Labour's autonomy is an artificial concoction," Rabin said in the interview.

As he sees it, the autonomy negotiations are sure to fail in any case and, therefore, "Labour is in error when it details its weak points, foresees its positions of principle and plays in other people's ball courts. There is no point to write whole volumes on the subject and suggest minute details for an autonomy plan according to the Labour school... although Labour basically renounces the autonomy idea, it at the same time suggests a rival autonomy scheme of its own."

Without mentioning Peres by name, Rabin expressed "Anxiety at attempts by some in Labour to accept the Yariv-Shemtov formula," whereby Israel would be ready to conduct talks with any Palestinians who would recognize it. In his Knesset speech during U.S. President Jimmy Carter's visit to the Knesset, Peres expressed readiness to negotiate with Palestinians who would recognize Israel.

"Diplomatic negotiations on the Palestinian issue ought to begin with Jordan. Only in connection with that country can the Palestinian problem be solved," Rabin said.

## Haddad denies reported IDF action

Jerusalem Post Reporter

BEIRUT. — A spokesman for Christian militia leader Major Sa'ad Haddad yesterday denied a Beirut report that Israeli troops had taken action yesterday against the village of Sbuha in South Lebanon.

Bulob Mukked said the renowned rebel sect in the region had been a routine patrol of Lebanese and militia troops, who have been operating there for the past three years. Mukked blamed IDF and UNIFIL charges for creating an atmosphere of hysteria against the background of mounting tension in Southern Lebanon and Fatahland.

UNIFIL, the spokesman said, has

totally surrendered to the terrorists who now operate freely throughout UNIFIL controlled territory where they build emplacements, carry out patrols and mount artillery barrages that endanger the entire south of the country.

UNIFIL troops, meanwhile, report that they have been placed on high alert and that their motorized units are being concentrated in the South, facing Haddad's forces.

South Lebanese villagers say the terrorists have increased their patrols, although their artillery attacks have lessened, primarily because of the beating they have taken from the IDF.

## Last-minute effort to save Baha'i view

Jerusalem Post Reporter

HAIFA. — Last-minute efforts are being made to prevent a 28-storey apartment building from being erected in Haifa's Rehov Hillel and blocking the view of the impressive new Baha'i centre on Mount Carmel, city councillor Yona Yahav has told *The Jerusalem Post*.

"We have not given up our campaign to save the new building of the Baha'i religion's Universal House of Justice from being blotted out," he said.

Council representatives will meet contractor Ya'acov Pritzker this week in an attempt to persuade him to put up three or four lower buildings instead and prevent what Yahav described as a potential source of embarrassment and regret to the city for generations to come.

Pritzker originally planned three lower buildings on the site but was persuaded by a previous administration to turn them into a single high-rise — a decision which, however regrettable, Mayor Arye Gurel said he felt unable to reverse.

Yahav, however, feels Pritzker may legitimately be asked to change his plans again — because of past favours received from the city — despite any financial losses he may incur.

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## UNIFIL denies charges of repression

The United Nations Interim Force in Lebanon (UNIFIL) has strongly refuted reports in the Israeli media attributed to Christian militia sources that the UNIFIL has taken repressive measures against Lebanese villages in its command area.

A UNIFIL communiqué on Friday described as "groundless" the "accusation of imposing curfews." It said the reports were designed to disrupt the harmonious and close relationship between the local people and the UNIFIL soldiers.

UNIFIL also denies that its troops have restricted display of the

Lebanese flag, and says that it prides itself on flying the Lebanese flag, together with its own, at its headquarters in Nakura.

"Attempts to intimidate the local population in the UNIFIL area of operations," the communiqué said, "will not affect the determination of UNIFIL to fulfil its mandate to the best of its ability."

(The charges levelled against UNIFIL were not made solely by Major Sa'ad Haddad, but by other responsible and credible sources, including senior officers of the Israel Defense Forces — Ed. J.P.)

## Klutznick says attracting olim, not absorbing them, is the problem

Jerusalem Post Reporter

TEL AVIV. — Israel's failure is probably not in absorbing immigrants but in attracting them, World Jewish Congress President Hillel Klutznick said yesterday.

Speaking to a gathering of Israeli newspaper editors at Beit Sokolow ere, Klutznick defended Jewish organizations that provide aid to Soviet Jewish "dropouts" who choose not to go to Israel.

Those organizations operate according to the "free choice principle," Klutznick said, which means that they believe their duty is to help us find a home wherever they choose.

The WJC president noted that Jewish migration has reached a 20-year peak, with record numbers of Soviet Jews leaving the USSR and Iranian Jews beginning to feel the pressure to move.

But Klutznick also noted that the Iranian Jews, who must apply for exit visas from that country, are not yet leaving in large numbers. "Many hesitate to do it," he said.

Turning to Middle East issues, Klutznick warned that many frustrating moments are yet to come before a "substantial if not comprehensive" Middle East peace is achieved.

## Gov't paid rent for village prostitute

TEL AVIV (Him). — During the trial of a 21-year-old Roah Ha'ayin man charged with living off the proceeds of a prostitute, it was revealed that the Ministry of Social Affairs paid the prostitute's rent.

Yitzhak Paled was sentenced yesterday to one year in jail and two years' suspended sentence. According to testimony in Tel Aviv District Court, the ministry found the woman an apartment for her and her baby, which she used as her business place.

## Founding fathers get state ceremonies

Jerusalem Post Reporter

The pantheon of Zionist founding fathers whose death is marked annually in state ceremonies was increased fourfold yesterday by cabinet fiat.

At Premier Menachem Begin's suggestion, state memorial ceremonies will in future be held each year at the graveside of

Theodor Herzl, Chaim Weizmann and Ze'ev Jabotinsky — as well as David Ben-Gurion.

The ceremony for Herzl and Jabotinsky will be held on Mount Herzl in Jerusalem. The ceremony for Weizmann will be held at his grave in Rehovot. The ceremony for Ben-Gurion is held at Sde Boker in the Negev.

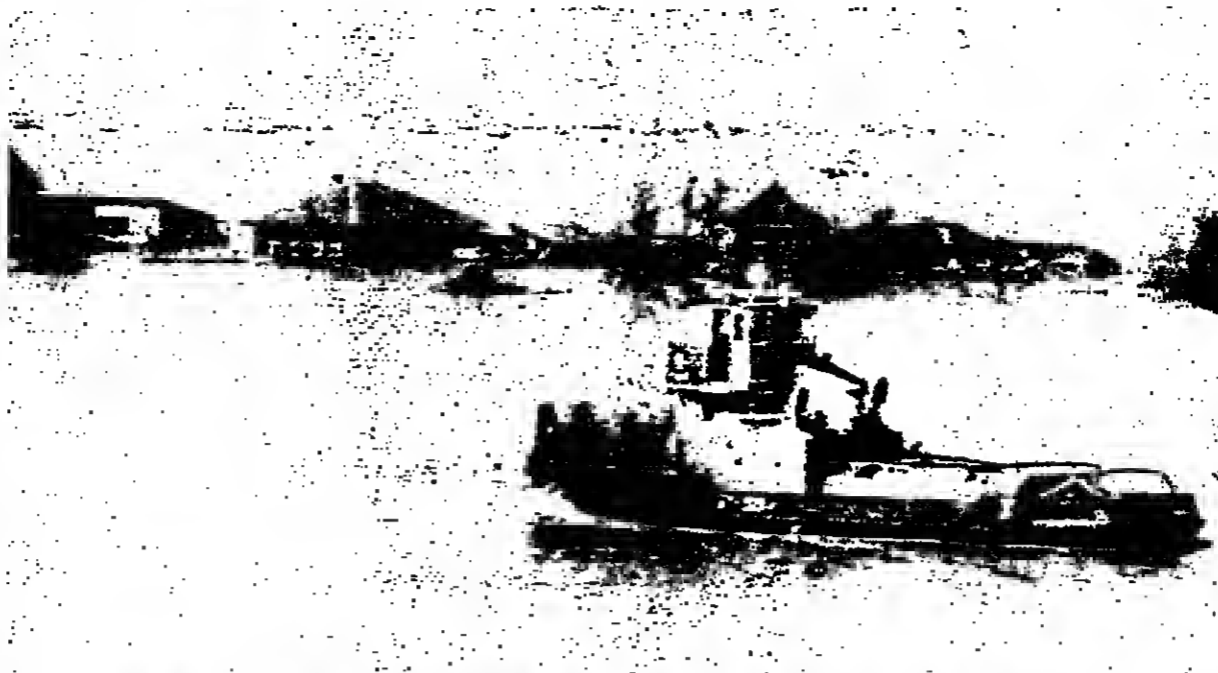
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Two Britons arrested in south Teheran rally spurs daily to reappear

TEHERAN — The Independent newspaper "Ayandegan," which suspended publication nine days ago under pressure from the Islamic authorities, will reappear today in response to appeals from left-wingers, sources at the paper said yesterday. The leftists held a rally on Saturday to protest against what they called creeping censorship in post-revolutionary Iran. Meanwhile, Iranian authorities have arrested two Britons in the southern town of Arak, a British embassy spokesman said yesterday. The "Ettelaat" newspaper said the two Britons were detained on charges of collaborating with the SAVAK secret police of Shah Mohammed Pahlavi. But the British embassy spokesman said there was no indication yet of charges against Victor Mottram and George Flint. The independent daily "Ayandegan," with a circulation of 400,000 ceased publication on May 12, after the state-run radio and television broadcast attacks on it by the unofficial head of state, Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini. Iran's revolutionary leader accused the newspaper of misquoting remarks he made about the shadowy Forghan guerrilla group which has claimed responsibility for two political assassinations in the past month. Radio and television accused "Ayandegan" of being counter-revolutionary and Zionist-controlled. After the broadcasts, Islamic mobs attacked the newspaper's provincial offices and newsvendors who handed the daily were beaten up. A second Teheran newspaper, "Kayhan," has been produced for the past week by militant Islamic print workers who locked out 20 left-wing journalists. The editorial staff of "Kayhan" met yesterday to decide whether to resume work or launch a rival publication. Khomeini has backed the print workers in the "Kayhan" dispute. He told a delegation: "The press must write what the nation wants and not against it." The press crisis has provided a rallying point for leftist groups which supported the February revolution but have now grown disillusioned with the fundamentalist Islamic turn it has taken. Saturday's rally included representatives of the National Democratic Front, an alliance of secular opposition parties, as well as members of the Marxist fedayeen and leftist Moelem mujahedin guerrilla organizations. (Reuter, UPI)



The city of Tuymen in central USSR is suffering from the heaviest flooding in a century. The River Tura has risen nine metres above its usual level and has caused extensive damage. Here a tugboat sails past flooded houses on the river bank. (AP radiophoto)

THE NEWS IN BRIEF

Swiss vote to tighten nuclear plant growth

BERN (AP). — In a nationwide referendum held under the impact of the recent U.S. nuclear accident in Pennsylvania, Swiss voters yesterday massively approved a law pledging the government to prevent a proliferation of nuclear plants in the country. According to trend-setting results, a large majority backed legislation tightening liberal, 20-year-old rules on the licensing process and giving parliament the final say on each new project.

23 tried for plotting overthrow in Sudan

KHARTOUM (Reuter). — Forty-five Sudanese, including 23 servicemen, went on trial yesterday charged with plotting in overthrow the government. The Sudan news agency SUNA said that the defendants, arrested in March, attempted in smuggle arms into the country. They included 28 servicemen, 16 civilians, and six policemen. The agency said that they were charged with "creating, joining or urging others to join a banned political organization aimed at splitting national unity, opposing existing authority, undermining the constitution and impeding the May revolution government during August 1977-March 1979."

Five Nepalese killed in anti-gov't clashes

KATMANDU (Reuter). — Five people have been killed in clashes between police and anti-government demonstrators in southern Nepal over the past four days. The government-owned Nepalese news agency said on Saturday night that one policeman and four demonstrators were killed when police opened fire in disperse violent crowds near the Indian border. It said demonstrators looted a warehouse and four customs offices, setting fire to one of them.

Belgian police mum on security

BRUSSELS (UPI). — Police sources here yesterday refused to give details of security precautions instituted following an anonymous telephone call on Friday announcing violent action if two jailed Arabs are not released soon. Police interviewed the person who took the anonymous call at the Belgian news agency, but claimed that no special security measures were taken as a result. A police spokesman said men always are on standby in deal with terrorist threats and other emergencies. Police sources said the form in which the message was received contained no element whatsoever to link it to previous contacts with the "Black March" organization which claimed responsibility for a grenade attack at Brussels airport on April 16. Some 10 persons were slightly injured in the attack but the terrorists missed their probable target — some 100 El Al passengers who had just arrived from Tel Aviv. Two men were arrested after the attack. On Friday, special security measures were taken at Brussels airport restricting movement of persons to the essential minimum and paratroopers were put on special guard duty at Belgium's two nuclear power plants. Authorities refused to give detailed information about the reason for those security measures.

Japanese still protest Tokyo's new airport

NARITA, Japan (AP). — An estimated 5,000 farmers, radical students and labour unionists again vowed to "crush" Tokyo's new international airport in a massive demonstration on its first anniversary yesterday. The airport's opening, planned for March 1978, had to be postponed in May 20 because radical opponents smashed equipment in the control tower. But its operation has been smooth ever since and security has been tight. Narita Airport still functions on a single runway without a fuel pipeline or efficient transportation to downtown Tokyo. More than 100 farmers still hold out on many plots of land intended for the fuel pipeline, two more runways, and a new superexpress train route.

U.S. Indian boy dies in tribal dispute

RED LAKE, Minnesota (AP). — A teenage boy was fatally shot and the Red Lake law enforcement centre was burned to the ground on Saturday in a reservation dispute between factions of the Chippewa tribe. The U.S. government would not release details of the death of Vernon Lusier, 15. An unconfirmed report from relatives said he died as the result of an accidental, self-inflicted wound. A group of American Indians, apparently angered by the dismissal of a tribal official, took over the reservation's law enforcement centre at dawn on Saturday, then set a fire that destroyed the building and a garage.

Sakharov warned of attempt on life

MOSCOW (Reuter). — Leading Soviet dissident Andrei Sakharov has been warned that there will be an attempt on his life on June 3, his wife said yesterday. The anonymous threat came in identical letters received by two members of the Moscow Human Rights Monitoring Group earlier this month, she said. Sakharov's life was threatened on two occasions last February after he appealed for the reopening of a case against three men executed for plotting a bomb in a Moscow subway. The earlier threats, made by telephone, came from people claiming to be relatives of the blast victims, he said, but he believed they were organized by KGB security police.

Jobless Frenchman kills family, self

AMIENS, France (AP). — A 24-year-old unemployed factory worker, who shot and killed three members of his foster family and critically wounded another, turned the gun on himself yesterday as police were closing in on him after a 36-hour search. "Philippe Regier, who was discovered in a shed about 200 metres from the home of his parents, saw the gendarmes coming," a police spokesman said. "He tried to escape, but he fell down. He immediately committed suicide with his shotgun." Regier, who had been placed in the foster home at the age of two, lost his job when the company he worked for was shut down.



Pope John Paul II puts on the hat of an Italian Alpine soldier during a mass audience for some 150,000 Alpine veterans in St. Peter's Square in Rome on Saturday. (AP radiophoto)

Ted Kennedy insists he won't seek nomination

WORCESTER, Massachusetts (UPI). — Senator Edward Kennedy (Democrat-Massachusetts) said on Saturday he had no intention of running for president in 1980 and was trying to end a grass-roots movement to draft him as the Democratic presidential nominee. Kennedy said he has made personal calls to the leaders of several "Draft Kennedy" movements and asked them to "stop their efforts to place my name on the ballot for the presidential election." Despite "strong disagreement with the administration's energy and health policies, I continue to support the president," Kennedy said.

Khmer Rouge seen on run

BANGKOK (Reuter). — The Khmer Rouge forces of ousted Cambodian Premier Pol Pot appear to have suffered a severe setback, reflected in the flight of some 40,000 Cambodians in the past 48 hours into eastern Thailand, diplomatic sources said yesterday. It was not immediately known how many Khmer Rouge soldiers were among the group, which fled into Chantaburi province, about 400 km. east of Bangkok. Earlier groups have been composed mostly of civilians, accompanied by soldiers. The sources said they appeared to have been forced to retreat into Thailand under pressure from the Vietnamese-led forces of the Heng Samrin administration in Phnom Penh moving steadily into the area across the border from Chantaburi province. They had been cut off from the rugged south-western Cardomom mountains, the last major stronghold left to the Khmer Rouge. The sources said. Other Khmer Rouge forces, led by Vietnamese marines, were moving up the Thai border from its southern end, driving more Khmer Rouge and civilians into Trat province south of Chantaburi, they added. The campaign appeared to have dealt a heavy blow to the Khmer Rouge guerrilla, launched when they were expelled from Phnom Penh by a Vietnamese-led offensive last January, the sources said. The latest flights into Thailand may cause the Bangkok government severe problems in maintaining its policy of pushing Cambodians back across the border in areas where they were believed unlikely to come under attack, the sources said. Groups of Khmer Rouge were still operating in other parts of the country and the guerrilla war appeared far from over, the sources added.

Fahd promises to tone down Riyadh's anti-Egypt propaganda, Cairo claims

CAIRO (AP). — Saudi Crown Prince Fahd has given the U.S. a commitment that the propaganda war with Egypt will be toned down soon, informed Egyptian sources said during the weekend. Fahd met with U.S. Ambassador to Egypt Herman Eilts in Rome last Wednesday as part of an American drive to reduce the bitterness between its two main allies in the Arab world. The sources said, however, that Fahd declined to give a commitment that Saudi Arabia will honour an arrangement under which it was to pay \$55m. to buy U.S.-made F4E jets for Egypt. The sources said Eilts' mission was an American initiative but that it had the approval of President Anwar Sadat. Eilts flew back home yesterday after five and a half years as ambassador in Egypt. He is retiring from the foreign service at the end of this month.

Cows die near leaking nuclear plant

BAINBRIDGE, Pennsylvania (AP). — On April 8, less than a week after the radiation leak from the Three Mile Island nuclear power plant, one of Clair Hoover's cows gave birth to a stillborn calf. A short time later the cow died. Since then, says Hoover, a Menomonic who farms within eight km. of the plant, he has lost 12 calves and seven cows to a mysterious malady. Did radiation play a part? No one knows for sure. "We're considering a lot of things," says Charles Clark, head of the state animal laboratory at Summerdale. "Radiation is only one of them. We don't suspect it at all, but we're considering it." The Hoover farm is owned by the J.E. Baker Co. Larry Flemmins, the firm's property manager, told the "Lancaster" magazine that investigators had checked the fields for radioactive residue. "There was nothing in our soils, and nothing in our crops," he said. Hoover, 35, says his 85 cows have all had access to the pasture since early March, but nothing unusual happened until after the March 28 accident. "We had five or six births in March," he said on Saturday. "They were normal." Hoover suspects leukemia, but Dr. Edgar Shaffer, a veterinary specialist who has been called into the case, says there's no evidence for this.

Thousands of Ugandans fled to Sudan

KHARTOUM. — Up to 40,000 Ugandans — most of them women, children and old people — have fled into Southern Sudan from fighting that has followed the overthrow of President Idi Amin, a Sudanese Catholic relief worker said yesterday. The influx is still going on and at least 120 Ugandans are crossing the border every day, the relief worker told reporters. Some 25,000 Ugandans, refugees have registered with Sudanese police, but the actual number who have crossed the border is thought to be much larger. Meanwhile in Kampala, Uganda said thousands of Asian traders kicked out of the country by Amin under the new government, but President Yusuf Lule said the question of compensating them for businesses seized should be "considered on each individual basis." (Reuter, UPI)

Turkish, Greek Cypriots to renew talks

NICOSIA, Cyprus (AP). — The Greek and Turkish Cypriot leaders reached a 10-point agreement on Saturday with the help of UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim, for the resumption of their deadlocked peace talks. There was no clear indication, however, that the new round of talks, scheduled to start here on June 15, would fare any better than previous efforts over the past five years to settle the problem of the war-divided island. "I consider the agreement to be a solid basis for the resumption of the talks," Waldheim declared at press conference after announcing the new 10-point accord. He had helped hammer the points out during nearly 15 hours of intensive talks over the past two days with President Spyros Kyprianou, the Greek Cypriot leader, and Raouf Deakatos, the Turkish Cypriot leader. Spanish socialist leader quits MADRID (AP). — Moderate Socialist leader Felipe Gonzalez quit as leader of the Spanish opposition yesterday after a feud with militant Marxists in his party. Gonzalez told the Socialist national convention he would not be a candidate for re-election as general secretary 18 months after the convention voted to define the party as being "of the masses, Marxist, democratic and federal." He said his decision was based on moral, not political reasons.

Kuwait oil up

KUWAIT (UPI). — Kuwait yesterday increased its oil price by adding an extra 60 cents surcharge per barrel, an oil ministry spokesman said. He said effective May 15, the surcharge had been increased from \$1.80 to \$2.40 per barrel, thus bringing the price up to \$16.40 a barrel. The United Arab Emirates took a similar decision on Friday by increasing the price of its oil by 80 U.S. cents a barrel.

Ethiopian rebels claim battle success

KHARTOUM (Reuter). — A rebel group fighting an Ethiopian government offensive in the northern province of Tigray claimed yesterday to have seized the important town of Aduwa for a few hours and to have killed more than 600 government troops in four engagements this month. A spokesman for the Tigray People's Liberation Front said TPLF guerrillas drove into Aduwa, the main crossroads town in the province, last Wednesday and held it for six hours while they destroyed the local bank and a store of 110 tons of wheat. The spokesman said the guerrillas left with a captured truck containing guns and uniforms.

Afghan rebels make major tank haul

ISLAMABAD (Reuter). — Afghan guerrillas have captured three dozen tanks and armoured vehicles in a single engagement against troops of the pro-communist regime in Kabul, travellers arriving here said yesterday. The report could not be independently confirmed. If true, it would represent the highest loss of armour at one time by the government since the insurgency started nearly a year ago.

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TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY The Inauguration of the HENRY AND GRETE ABRAHAMS LIBRARY for Life Sciences and Medicine will take place on Monday, May 21, 1979, at 3.00 p.m. in the Sackler School of Medicine at Tel Aviv University. Due to postal disruptions, personal invitations have not been sent. Please regard this notice as a personal invitation.

English Language Zionist Press Service seeks an Office Co-ordinator and Technical Assistant to the Editor Qualifications: Fluent Hebrew conversation, reading and writing, organizational ability. Similar work experience in Israel. The position is in Jerusalem and involves a minimum of 6 hours daily. PLEASE PHONE (02) 63261, ext. 441, between 9 a.m. and 2 p.m. for appointment.

The Tel Aviv University, The Faculty of Fine Arts, The Rubin Academy of Music have the honour to invite you to an evening in memory of HEDE TURK-BORNSTEIN which will be held in the Targ Hall on May 30 at 8.30 p.m. The Programme: Opening address Songs performed by: Gila Yaron Mira Sakai At the piano: Rachel Kirshtein-Cohn Friends and pupils will be very welcome. (Buses 24, 25, 27; Egged 24)

Iriyat Tel Aviv-Yafo Correction In our notice of May 17, 1979, advertising the following vacancies 1. Public Tender 7/79/mh — Director, Dept. of Youth Advancement in the Youth, Culture and Sports Division 2. Public tender 6/79/mh — Head of Bookkeeping Section, Sanitation Division The last date for submitting applications, was given incorrectly. This should have read May 31, 1979. Pinhas Lahav Director, Municipal Services

Don't Miss the Micha Bazaar at Beit B'nai B'rith, 10 Behov Kaplan, Tel Aviv Tomorrow, Tuesday, May 22, 5 — 10 p.m. Wednesday, May 23, 10 a.m. — 10 p.m. On sale at bargain prices: Imported and locally made clothing for all the family \* Decorative inys and dolls, hand made \* Decorative cushions and bed covers, hand made \* Home-made cakes \* Food and drink \* Household articles \* Pictures \* Rare cast \* Artistic tablecloths \* Jewellery \* Many other items. Draw — valuable prizes — just before the Bazaar closes. All proceeds to the education and rehabilitation of young, deaf children.

KEREN MAKEFET Pensions and Benefits Centre Cooperative Society Ltd. NOTICE TO MEMBERS To factory managements, works committees and pensioners. The offices of Keren Makefet will move to new premises located in BEIT GIBOR, Munsibich, by the sea front, opposite the Charles Clark Park Husesa: 8, 10, 12, 24, 25, 48, 61. New telephone: 03-53543, P.O.B. 29445, Tel Aviv. Owing to the move, our offices will be closed to the public from Thursday, May 24 until Thursday, June 7, 1979. In urgent cases only, members may call 615006 from May 24 — 30, and 53543 from May 31 — June 7. The new offices will open to the public on Thursday, June 7. The Management Keren Makefet

THE VAN LEEB JERUSALEM FOUNDATION. In cooperation with the P. Baerwald School of Social Work, Hebrew University Invite the public to a Forum (in Hebrew) honouring the memory of PROFESSOR RICHARD M. TITMUS on the publication of the Hebrew translation of his volume "The Gift Relationship: From Human Blood in Social Policy" on the subject: SOCIAL WELFARE IN A CHANGING SOCIETY Programme: Opening: A Tribute to Professor Titmuss DR. ISRAEL KATZ, Minister of Labour and Social Affairs Speakers: PROFESSOR MOSHE LISSAK DR. MORDECHAI ROTENBERG Chairman PROFESSOR ABRAHAM DORON on Thursday, May 24, 1979, at 8.00 p.m. 43 Jabotinsky St., Jerusalem HEBREW New classes: May 24 1. Beginners (from ABC) at 4 p.m. 2. Intermediate (2-3 months) study at 6 p.m. (evening) 3. Advanced and highly advanced at 8 p.m. (evening) (newspapers, grammar, style) ISRAELI YULPAN 3 Sifra St., Tel Aviv (near 16 Ben Yehuda St.) Information: 2-500-000 p.m. ONLY Tel. 252288



Recently translated wartime documents reveal...

JAPAN'S SECRET PLAN FOR JEWS

IN THE YEARS before the 1941 attack on Pearl Harbor, a plan existed in Japan to enlist the skills and financial resources of persecuted Jews in Europe...

Japanese military leaders and industrialists devised in 1934 what came to be known as the "Fugu Plan." Its initial goal was to invite 50,000 German Jews to settle in Manchukuo...

1938 to 1976, and Mary Sagmaster Swartz, a writer who lived and studied in Tokyo for four years. Rabbi Tokayer is now director of the Hebrew High School in Great Neck, New York.

UNDER THE PLAN, the Jews were to build the wilderness region into an independent state, turn it into a buffer against the Soviet Union and attract American sympathy and investments...

The plan's name derived from the Fugu — the Japanese blowfish which contains a poison that must be removed before the fish can be eaten.

At one meeting of "Jewish experts" in Tokyo, as reported in the documents, a Japanese naval officer observed: "If we are ever alert to the sly nature of the Jews, if we succeed in our undertaking, we will create for our nation and our beloved emperor the tastiest and most nutritious dish imaginable."

These documents disclose that a top-level cabinet meeting was held in December 1938 at which Finance and Commerce Minister Seiichi Ikeda explained the broad aims of the Fugu Plan in these words: "Dangerous or not, we need the other way."

By WOLF BLITZER Post Washington Correspondent

Jews. The settlers themselves will be an asset to Manchukuo and Japan. As Ayukawa-San has said, "No Japanese has ever made a good pair of shoes... but the Jewish shoemakers..."

By simply welcoming these beleaguered Europeans, we will gain the affection of the American Jews who control the press, the broadcast media, the film industry and, possibly, President Roosevelt himself.

"We cannot afford to alienate the Jews. If Japan imitates Germany's severe control of the Jews, discrimination will develop in connection with our foreign trade. On the other hand, if Japan goes in the opposite direction and befriends the Jews, entirely new economic possibilities will be open to us."

According to the report in the "Times," Rabbi Tokayer concluded that the sponsors of the plan looked for a signal from leading Jewish

figures, especially Rabbi Stephen S. Wise, the president of the World Jewish Congress, who was a friend of Roosevelt.

Early in 1940, Mitsuo Tamura, a Japanese steel container manufacturer and a strong advocate of the plan, visited Rabbi Wise in New York at the request of Law Clerkman, a Jewish industrialist in Manchuria. But Rabbi Wise reportedly offered him no encouragement, citing Japan's militarism and mistreatment of conquered people.

Later, in June 1940, Rabbi Wise indicated to Jewish leaders in Tokyo that he might consider the plan if the U.S. State Department approved. But war in Europe — and growing tensions between Japan and the U.S. — ruled out such a possibility.



Stephen Wise

"BEWARE of Greece hearing gifts. The Greek reputation for acumen in business and politics dates from ancient times. As the treaty for Greece's accession to the Common Market is signed in Athens on May 28, Greece's nine new Western European partners are beginning to wonder anxiously why the negotiations over Greek entry were so smooth and easy."

THE GREEK RUSH INTO EUROPE

By GWYNNE DYER/London

Prime Minister Karamanlis wants to get his country into the European Economic Community as quickly as possible, mainly for political reasons. Greece has a miserable recent history of right-wing dictatorship and left civil war, and Karamanlis would certainly feel much safer inside the democratic club of the EEC.

CHIEF negotiator Giorgos Kon-togeorgis bithely accepted that the end of tariff protection on manufactured imports would mean the substantial de-industrialization of Greece. "Our industry will have to be cut back," he said. "Some will survive, come will do very well, but some — heavy machinery, for example — will have to go."



Constantin Karamanlis

Other Greek interests were also allowed to suffer without many quibbles. Although official unemployment figures are low in Greece, there is a very great deal of underemployment, which could be partly cured by Greek workers gaining full access to the labour markets of northern Europe.

Greeks had something up their sleeves. Such persons, although naturally to be deplored, might well be right. Because the great haste with which Athens has negotiated its membership has produced one subtle but vital advantage. Greece will already be a member of the Common Market with a veto in its pocket.

About the only area in which Athens has gained immediate benefits from membership in agriculture. Greek farmers will begin getting high EEC prices for their produce from the day that Greece becomes a full member in January 1981.

Spain and Portugal produce exactly the sorts of agricultural products as Greece, and in far greater quantities. The Common Market is already over-supplied with Mediterranean agricultural products from France and Italy, but

it can probably afford to subsidize the relatively modest extra supply from Greece which has only 9 million people.

IF THE EEC has to absorb Spanish and Portuguese farm products as well, the whole appalling complicated and expensive system of price supports will collapse. And that is why Greece wants to be on the inside looking out when Spanish and Portuguese membership is negotiated, so that it can be part of whatever arrangements are made to protect the agriculture of "existing" members from this competition.

Greece would not actually veto Spain and Portuguese membership, but it will then be found in a much more characteristic Greek role: driving a very hard bargain. It is already clear that the Greeks are going to exploit the Common Market's agricultural support policies for all they are worth.

Once inside, for example, Greece will fall under the EEC's ban on support for newly-planted olive trees which is intended to curb the existing olive oil surplus. Much of the Greek countryside, however, is covered by rows of 1/2-metre high olive trees.

As for Greek industry, Greek migrant labour, and all the other Greek interests which were so strangely neglected in the entry negotiations... Well, Britain showed the way years ago. First you join the EEC. Then, using the bargaining power that a member's ability to obstruct joint action gives you, you "re-negotiate" the terms of entry.

IN THE NORTH, a cheerful peasant woman walks her two cows twice a day to the cooperative milking parlour. In the south, a sunburned tractor driver sweats across the 1,000 arid hectares of a collective farm.

These are the two faces of Portugal five years after the April 25 revolution which brought a frail democracy, four years since failure of the Communists to create a Cuba on the Atlantic. But the Communist spectre remains, largely because of their control of the trade unions and, particularly, of the collective farms.

Statistics in Latin countries are notoriously unreliable but there is virtual agreement that about a third of the active population works on the land. This is more than in any other country of the EEC, which Portugal has applied to join, and even more than the other two applicants countries, Greece and Spain.

The country is divided into two distinct farm economies by the river Tagus, which flows from the sierras of Spain into the Atlantic. North of that boundary lies the *meso/mundo*, the land of the tiny farms averaging around two hectares and two or three cows, gradually diminishing under the inheritance laws. In Portugal, unlike other Mediterranean countries, girls inherit equally with boys but often sell their share to their brothers.

WOMEN do most of the work on these smallholdings. The husband works in local industry, if he is lucky enough to have a job in a country where unemployment is endemic. The overwhelming majority of school-leavers cannot find jobs and cannot be registered as unemployed or receive any dole until they have

Double image

By J.W. MURRAY/Lisbon

been employed.

One nine-year-old boy on a three hectare, five-cow farm told me that he hoped to study at Liebon University. His mother, who runs a tiny cooperative milking parlour, said immediately: "That is impossible. He has to prepare to inherit the farm."

Agriculture Minister Vaz Portugal says the only answer to the problem of the fragmented farm structure of the north is cooperation. The population here is conservative, both politically and agriculturally, but the cooperative are beginning to win them over by results, however poor by European standards.

South of the Tagus the problem is very different. This is the *alentejo*, the land of enormous estates of thousands of hectares, mainly wheat and cereals but with some cattle and pig herds, and the profitable cork-oaks. It is a sun-drenched arid area where the former estate owners, often companies or absentee proprietors, spent little on irrigation or other investment.

In the first 18 months of the revolution, the land workers, led by the Communist-controlled trade unions, transformed 480 estates, 1 million hectares, one fifth of the land of Portugal into collectives. In typical Portuguese style, there was little violence: the estate owners were either not there to resist or, where there was resistance, the "occupying forces" just went away and

tried the next farm. Many owners had taken action in anticipation of collectivization by selling off farm machinery and slaughtering livestock, leaving the incoming occupiers with bankrupt and neglected holdings.

The trade unions controlling the collectivization compounded the problems by insisting that each estate take on some of the local unemployed or workers who had previously been displaced by new machinery.

THE RESULT is that the collectives are hopelessly overmanned, as well as lacking in management and technical experience. The workers have benefited because their wages have doubled, but they are literally eating the seed corn and in some cases stripping the cork-bark years in advance of ripening.

The agrarian reform, which has been a touchstone of Portuguese politics since Salazar, has notably failed. The present government's attempt to return some proportion of the collectivized land to former owners is meeting with political and physical resistance and little agricultural success. Agriculture Ministry officials and advisory officers are not admitted to the collectives, who refuse to pay rent, taxes or interest on loans and credit provided by the government.

The World Bank has made \$70m. available for improvement of agriculture in the *alentejo*, but the funds remain untouched because the government wants real agrarian reform first and does not want to prop up inefficiency and overmanning. All political parties, apart from the Communists, support Portugal's application to join the EEC, which is often seen as a panacea for the country's ills.

(Observer Foreign News Service)

A GLOBAL search is underway for a new rector to head the UN University (UNU), the unique advanced-training institution whose "campus" sprawls into more than 50 countries on four continents and whose curriculum encompasses the basic problems of mankind.

Hunt for rector

By TED MORELLO/New York



Kurt Waldheim

wheeling financial support and winning acceptance of the unfamiliar academic approach to Third World development.

Today, Hester said during a visit here, the University is "viable" and "we are no longer concerned about financing." But he admitted that the UNU continues to be plagued by misunderstanding of its functions and goals and is still "not sufficiently known" either within the UN itself or by the international public. In fact, he added, "The University's rapid development is one of the best-kept secrets in the United Nations family."

The UNU, with planning and coordinating headquarters in Tokyo, is a worldwide research and advanced training network woven of more than 90 affiliated universities and other institutions stretching from Manila, Malaysia and Papua New Guinea to Dar es Salaam, Dakar and Jamaica. Among its industrialized-country

research units are such institutions as Britain's University of Sussex, Ohio State University, the University of Ohio, West Virginia's Max Planck Institute, McGill University in Montreal and the National Centre of Scientific Research in Paris.

The UNU's "faculty" consists of scientists and other experts attached to and operating from affiliated institutions — an arrangement that avoids the brain-drain that would result if they were all assembled at a single university site.

The "students" are UNU Fellows — individuals selected principally from the Third World for their potential to add to their countries' intellectual resources.

THE CURRICULUM focuses on three broad fields of compelling concern to humanity: world hunger, social development and management of natural resources.

A pivotal agricultural project, for example, aimed at reclaiming arid lands, which make up 30 per cent of the planet's land surface and include 14 per cent of the world's population. The UNU Council has selected Khartoum University to develop an advanced degree in arid-lands management.

Funding for the UN University comes primarily from an endowment which Hester said is designed to protect it from "international political pressures so that research can be objective."

About 25 governments have pledged or contributed voluntary financing. Half are Third World countries. The largest contribution — \$100m. — is from Japan.

As the UNU, originally a vision of the late Secretary-General U Thant of Burma, enters its fourth year, Hester was able to report: "The vision... has now clearly become a reality."

(Gemin News Service)

THE NEW 'MASTERS'

"NOBODY in Southeast Asia like the Russians," a Western ambassador said with a sweeping gesture.

Indeed, it is hard to find anyone in this part of the world who has a good word for the Russians. And this applies to both the communist and non-communist countries of Southeast Asia.

If anything, the Indo-Chinese communists are more critical of their large and sweaty benefactors from the far north than are their non-communist neighbours — perhaps because the communists know them better.

In Laos, where an estimated 1,500 Soviet advisers and technicians are working, and in Vietnam, where there are approximately 4,000, the Russians are sometimes called "The American communists" because they like to live in big houses with big refrigerators and "eat too much."

But a fine distinction remains, according to a French journalist who has worked in both Vietnam and Laos and who cannot be accused of being pro-American.

"At least the Americans were generous and spent a lot of money," he says. "And some of them even made an attempt to learn something

By KEYES BEECH Bangkok

about the native culture. The Russians are not only stingy but they don't give a damn about the local culture."

MALICIOUS stories about the Russians abound in Hanoi and in Vientiane, the Laotian capital.

"In Vientiane the local people say the Russians are like Americans — except that they have no dollars," a German source said. "Of course, they say the same thing in Hanoi."

In one free-and-easy Vientiane, where communist puritans have forbidden women to wear tight-fitting pants, Laotian women make witty jokes about big-bosomed Russian women who go braless in the coaching boat.

In many respects, criticism of the Russians is disconcertingly similar to that aimed at the Americans during the Indo-China war.

The Russians, like the Americans before them, are accused of behaving like "masters." Also, like Americans, they deal in the black market, sometimes get drunk and

make passes at the local girls.

This was acceptable behaviour in wartime Saigon, now called Ho Chi Minh City. It was also accepted, indeed encouraged, in Vientiane. But the White Rose, perhaps the most notorious fiefdom in Southeast Asia, has long since closed its doors.

A FRENCHMAN who lived in Hanoi during and after the war said the Russians look upon the Vietnamese as "subhuman."

Once, when he became ill, he told a Russian colleague that he was going to see a French-educated Vietnamese doctor. The Russian was horrified and urged him to see a Russian doctor.

"I told him I had complete confidence in a French-educated doctor," the Frenchman said stiffly.

Disillusionment with the Russians set in early. "The Vietnamese were told the Russians were their brothers," the Frenchman said. "But soon the Vietnamese discovered the Russians were no different from other big-nosed white men they had known except for one thing — they were worse, more crude and less civilized."

(Washington Post News Service)

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Grinfeld upsets Liberzon in Switzerland chess tourney

LUCERNE, Switzerland (AP). — Vladimir Liberzon of Israel, one of the two clear favorites — was sensationally beaten by countryman Yehuda Grinfeld in the first round of the International Chess Federation's 12th and last zonal tourney in Lucerne yesterday morning.

Anatoly Karpov in 1981. First round results (first named players using white pieces): Group one: Harri Harms (Finland) — Shimon Kagan (Israel) 1/2-1/2; Tom Wedberg (Sweden) — Ragnar Hoen (Norway) 1/2-1/2; Bela Soos (West Germany) — Robert Huebner (West Germany) 0-1; Peter Hammer (Switzerland) — Hetti Wirthensohn (Switzerland) 1-0; Guomundur Sigurdsson (Iceland) — Malgevir Petursson (Iceland) 1/2-1/2; Svond Hamann (Denmark) — free day.

'Coach Lebo' dies on team bus, 58

Post Sports Reporter TEL AVIV. — The manager of the Tel Aviv Maccabi soccer team, Haim Leibovitz, died suddenly of a heart attack on Saturday night on the bus taking his players back to Tel Aviv after their 0-0 draw against Netanya Maccabi.

half-time complained to Coach Nissim Bechar that he was not feeling well. On the journey back to Tel Aviv, he collapsed in the bus and the team medic's attempts to revive him by mouth-to-mouth resuscitation were unsuccessful. He was rushed to hospital in Netanya where efforts to revive him also failed.



England's Phil Thompson (white shirt) and Northern Ireland's Billy Caskey tussle for the ball during their soccer championship match at Windsor Park in Belfast on Saturday.

England and Wales win

BELFAST (UPI). — England defeated Northern Ireland 2-0 Saturday in their opening match in the British soccer championship to maintain their 52-year unbeaten record against the Ulstermen. Fullback Dave Watson headed home a Steve Coppell freekick in the 51st minute and Coppell scored himself in the 16th minute when he slotted home a cross from Ray Wilkins.

SPORTS BRIEFS

STANLEY CUP. — Serge Savard's 20-foot backhander beat New York goalie John Davidson at 7:25 of overtime in New York Saturday night, giving the Montreal Canadiens a 4-3 triumph over the Rangers and a commanding 3-1 lead in their National Hockey League's final playoff series. A Montreal victory in game 5 tonight would give the Canadiens their 22nd title since 1916.

TENNIS WORLDWIDE. — Chris Evert Lloyd yesterday trounced fellow-American Caroline Stoll 6-1, 6-1 in Vienna during the final of the women's \$75,000 international tennis tournament for the "Bancroft-Kapach" trophy.

Edled Czechoslovak tennis star Martina Navratilova warmed up for the defense of her women's singles title at Wimbledon next month by defeating American teenager Tracy Austin in the final of a world invitation tournament yesterday in Kobe, Japan. Navratilova took just 53 minutes to win 6-1, 6-1.

BASKETBALL. — Bobby Danbridge's 12-foot jumper, eight seconds left capped a furious Washington comeback that carried the bullets to a 107-106 National Basketball Association victory over the San Antonio Spurs in the seventh game of the Eastern Conference finals. The Bulls were to open the best-of-seven NBA championship series yesterday against the Seattle SuperSonics, whom they beat in seven games in last year's final.

WALKING. — Daniel Bautista of Mexico set a world record for the 20-kilometer walk in 1:22:15 in Valencia, Spain. The previous record of 1:22:15 was set by Soviet walker Vadim Tavetkov only six days ago.

Japan won't invite Israel to athletic competition

Jerusalem Post Staff and Agencies The Japan weightlifting association said yesterday in Tokyo that it will not invite Israel to its upcoming championships because of "security reasons." Japan will hold the competition for the 24-nation Asian Weightlifting Federation, of which Israel is a member, from August 15-17.

Yitzhak Otko, president of the Israeli Olympic Committee, told The Jerusalem Post last night that Israel sports bodies took a very serious view of the Japanese exclusion of Israel from the Asian weightlifting championships.

"We reject the pretence of security considerations as far as Israeli athletes are concerned and we will appeal to the world weightlifting bodies to withdraw recognition of the championships in Tokyo just as the International Athletic Association withdrew recognition from athletic events held in Bangkok."

UK submarine hockey team to play here

By JACK LEON Post Sports Reporter TEL AVIV. — Israel will next month have its first competition against an overseas field hockey team in 39 years, when the national men's team meets the HMS Courageous squad during the British submarine's coming visit to Haifa. Men's field hockey teams from abroad last played here at the Third Maccabiah in 1960.

A 15-man squad is this week going into training for the game against the Courageous team, which currently holds the title of "Mediterranean Small Ship Hockey Champions," IFA chairman Sandi Shal told The Jerusalem Post yesterday. In charge of coaching is Adrian Cowell, of the association's Ra'sanna club.

Glickstein, Sherr reach UK tennis semifinals

Jerusalem Post Correspondent LONDON. — Israel's No. 1 tennis player, Shlomo Glickstein, did extremely well last week in Britain, reaching the semifinals of the singles event in the Perrod tournament in West Worthing, but narrowly missing the final, when he went down 7-5, 4-6 7-3 to J. Feaver in an exciting match.

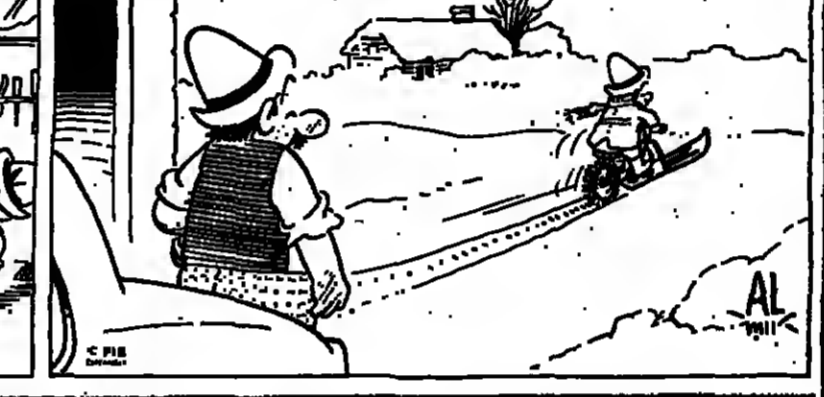
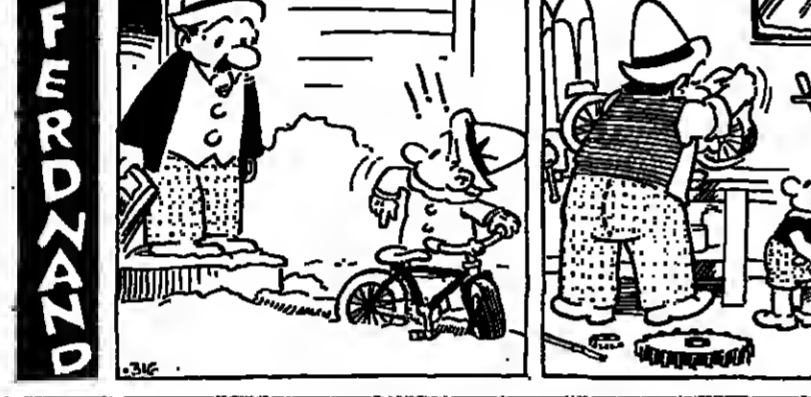
In the first round, Glickstein was drawn against countryman I. Sherr, whom he beat 6-2 6-3. He won his next match against W. Hampeon of Australia, 6-3 6-2, but his best win was in the following round, when he knocked out the favorite, England international Richard Lewis, 6-1 7-4.

Glickstein, partnered by Sherr, also reached the doubles semifinals, in which they lost in three sets to Clements (Australia) and Smith (New Zealand). Israel beats Italy in Plume d'Or badminton PAIO FIRE, Portugal (Reuter). — Switzerland and Belgium qualified for the final of the Plume d'Or badminton tournament here yesterday.

S. African newcomer wins pistol shoot

Post Sports Reporter TEL AVIV. — The South African Maccabiah pistol champion, Laurence Benter, has come to Israel on allya and participated in his first competition here Saturday. Benter won the pistol shooting event with a total of 537 of a possible 600 points.

Advertisement for Dizenoff Centre featuring fashion, sport, and camping. Text includes 'everything that turns your leisure into pleasure!' and 'FASHION • SPORT • CAMPING at the leisure-pleasure centre!'.



Advertisement titled 'WHAT'S ON' listing various cultural events, exhibitions, and performances in Jerusalem. It includes details about museum exhibitions, theatrical performances, and public events.

ENTERTAINMENT

TELEVISION EDUCATIONAL: 8.10 English 8, 8.35 Language and communications 8.5, 9.00 Math 7, 9.20 English 5, 9.40 Everyman's University, 10.10 Science 9, 10.30 Programme for Kindergarten, 11.10 English 8, 11.30 Mathematics, 12.00 Biology 7-10, 12.20 Citizenship 7, 12.40 Language 7, 13.00 Literature 7-12, 13.40 Nature, 13.50 Geometry 5-8, 15.45 English 0, 18.00 Programme for Kindergarten, 18.35 Science Fiction series.

of the Missing Doughnut 18.00 Musical Chair. ARABIC LANGUAGE programmes: 18.30 News roundup, 18.35 Sports, 18.37 Programme announcements, 18.38 News. HEBREW PROGRAMMES resume at 20.00 with the Morasha! Short interviews with Prof. Eliezer Shalev, Rivka Schwartz and Rabbi Elidan Avihail.

CLASSIFIEDS

DEADLINES Jerusalem: Weekdays: 10 a.m. of day prior to publication. For Friday's paper: 3 p.m. on Wednesday. For Sunday's paper: 8 p.m. on Thursday. Tel Aviv and Haifa: Weekdays and Friday: 12 noon two days prior to publication. For Sunday's paper: 12 noon Thursday.

ON THE AIR

First Programme 7.07 Morning Melodies 9.10 (Stereo): Morning Concert — W.P.E. Bach: Trio for 2 Flutes & Violin; Mozart: Piano Concerto No. 24, in G Minor, K.455 (Robert Casaldou); Lovit: 2 Ballades; Dvorak: Piano Piece, Op. 92; Regor: Clarinet Quintet, Op. 146.

2nd Programme

7.00 This Morning — news magazine 8.10 Good Morning — songs, chat with Rivka Michaeli 10.00 Midday — news commentary 14.10 Musical Adventures 15.00 Sabbath songs 16.10 Magazine on health and medicine 17.10 Meni Pe'er's talk and entertainment show 18.00 Of Men and Figures — weekly economics magazine 18.00 Today — people and events in the news 18.47 Bible Reading — Psalms: 12, 14 20.00 Gideon Lev-Ary's weekly comedy column 21.00 Jazz Corner 22.00 Problem — Liberation. Discussion about modern woman (repeat) 23.00 Radio information — everything you always wanted to know and didn't know whom to ask.

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TRAVEL INFORMATION

FLIGHTS This schedule is subject to change without prior notice. Readers are advised to call Ben-Gurion Airport Flight Information, (02) 7214124 for 02-523444 for El Al flights only for changes in times of arrivals and departures. MONDAY ARRIVALS 0300 El Al 572 Bucharest 0120 Alitalia 792 Rome 0135 El Al 023 New York 1015 Quebecair Toronto 1225 El Al 045 New York 1315 Aeroflot 8500 Orly, Nice 1410 SAA 298 Johannesburg, Lisbon 1450 Lufthansa 804 Frankfurt 1520 El Al 548 Rhodes 1625 TWA 890 Los Angeles, Washington, Paris 1650 TWA 808 San Francisco, New York 1705 TWA 846 Washington, Boston, Rome, Athens 1725 KLM 528 Amsterdam 1830 Swissair 323 Zurich 1850 El Al 510 London 1920 British Air 578 London 1950 El Al 549 Geneva, Zurich 1970 Olympic 801 Athens 1985 El Al 568 Frankfurt 2010 Lufthansa 823 Munich 2015 El Al 528 Amsterdam 2100 El Al 524 Paris 2110 El Al 524 Brussels, Vienna

GENERAL ASSISTANCE

EMERGENCY PHARMACIES Jerusalem: Central Bus Station, 234 Yaffo, 22-190; The New Populer, Inside Damascus Gate, 220294. Tel Aviv: Tel Aviv 217 Dizenhoff, 223485; Tel Aviv 218 George, 222722; Ashdod, 4 Trampeldor, 555197; Bat Yam: Maccabi, 50 Herzl's Reich, 555390; Bnei Brak: Maccabi, 30 Abba Kibitz, 728554; Herzliya: Britit, 69 Sokolov, 887355; Kiryat Bialik: Maccabi, 33 Weizmann, 22988; Kiryat Gat: Maccabi, 50 Roshchid, 22747; Hadera: Hanesal, 43 Weizmann, 22822; Haifa: Hanesal, 22 Hanita, 231905; Beersheba: Britit, 72 Herzl, 73859.

NEWS IN ENGLISH

7.00 (Fourth, Fifth) 14.00 (Fourth, Fifth) 18.05 (Fourth) 20.00 (Fifth) 22.00 (Fifth) 00.30 (Fifth) Fourth programme: 737 kHz; Jerusalem area 674; central Israel 1023.

NEWS BULLETINS

Army Radio: Every hour on the hour. First Programme: Every two hours, from 7 a.m. to midnight, 7 p.m. broadcast in easy Hebrew. Second Programme: 5.00 a.m., then every hour on the hour until 1 a.m. Third Programme: Hourly, from 0 a.m. to midnight.

CINEMAS

JERUSALEM 4, 7, 9 Arnon: Comes a Horseman; Eden: High Velocity; Edison: Rock 'n' Roll 7; Habirah: Love and Bullets; Kfir: Fedora 4, 7, 9; Mitchell: Heaven Can Wait; 5, 8, 9; Origi: French Love; Orion: Midnight Express, 4, 8, 9, 9; Orna: California Suite; Rex: Sweet and Sour; Semadar: 7, 9, 10; Small Auditorium: Binyamin Ha'omim: Coming Home 7, 9.15; Walt Disney film: 4, Cinema One: La Grande Boule 7, 9.15.

NETANYA

Ember: Mean Dog Blocc, 4.30, 7, 9.15. HOLON Migdal: Superman the Movie, 4.30, 7.15, 9.30. PETAH TIKVA Shalom: Interiors, 7.15, 9.15; Woda: 9.30 only. NETANYA Ember: Mean Dog Blocc, 4.30, 7, 9.15.



ON DRY-hot days, many plants have a tendency to droop, even though the soil is sufficiently moist.

COOL IDEA FOR SUMMER DAYS

GARDENER'S CORNER/Walter Frank

To reduce drooping and scorching, I use my sprinkling system during the hottest part of the day, with a rosette with a capacity to give the finest spray. It fits a rubber hose. I fixed it on a fibble-like part, which you can buy at every garden centre.

the big composite family and is a native of South America and Mexico. It is named for Johann Gottfried Zinn, an 18th century professor of medicine at Goettingen, Germany.

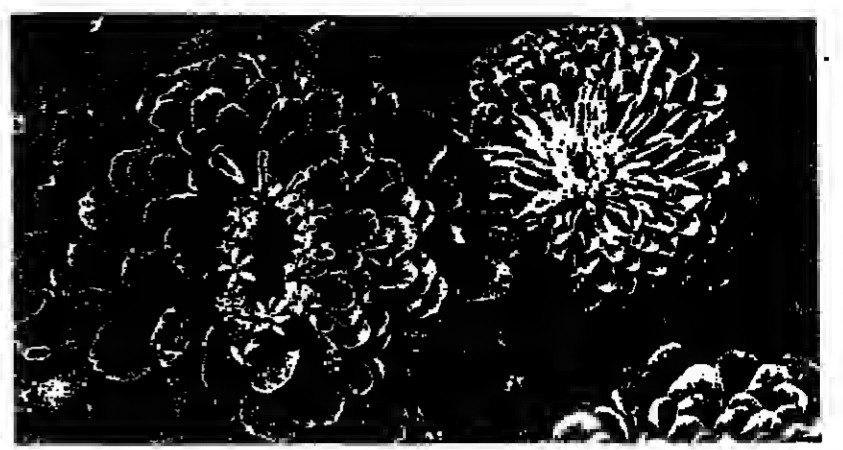
by mid-June. Transplant them in late afternoon (and not on a hot day) and keep the ground moist to give them a good start.



Moss stick There are now many hybrid zinnias on the market, varying from miniature flowered types to giants.

colour all summer long and in early autumn. They should be planted with geraniums or other higher-growing flowers with dense foliage for wind protection.

hilly region of the Andes. (I visited a prosperous corn field at an altitude of more than 5,000 metres.)



Zinnias...one of the fastest growing summer annuals

at their best. Many of these plants originate in jungles, where they grow to an unlimited height, producing side branches and aerial roots.

The alternative is a "moss column," which is a tube of wire netting, rolled into a cylinder. A few pieces of soft wire will secure the form of the wire netting.

ISRAELI PHILHARMONIC ORCHESTRA, with Jean Lopez-Cobos conducting, Uri Pinsky, viola.

FOR A CHANGE, the Israel Philharmonic Orchestra held the premiere of one of its concert series in Jerusalem.

Hearing what the young — or fairly young — composers of other countries have to say is always interesting, and so the two works by Leonardo Balada from Spain

The Casals episode began with a beautiful cello solo which sounded like a Hebrew prayer of lamentation.

didn't matter. He seemed to know his cues even without the conductor's signal.

The Sarasate, cleverly introducing a quotation or two from that composer's "zapateado," seemed more orderly, but no less an attack on the ears.

MAESTRO Jesus Lopez-Cobos did his best and that meant dedicated energetic direction which the orchestra seemed to relish.

Jerusalem premiere

ing phrases the full "passionato," let the second subject (in B major) sing "dolce espressivo" and continued in the sweeping theatrical manner that Saint-Saens demands.

He displays was technically brilliant, emotionally showy, always elegant, vibrant in the finale.

THIS WAS the last in a series of four concerts in which composer Yitzhak Sadal, director of the Electronic Music Centre at Tel Aviv University,

Jerusalem premiere

and even to some professionals, there can be no doubt any longer that electronic music has emerged from its childhood and has reached the level of art.

And in all other fields of art, levels vary from the most trivial, to the sublime. For giving us a chance to make a closer acquaintance with this new world of music, Sadal must be highly praised.

THE TALL blond American with the southern drawl is in his early thirties and goes by the name de guerre of "Pierre."

Jerusalem premiere

seems promising, actual results do not fulfil one's expectations. The work repeats itself and there is no escape from boredom.

JOSEF DORFMAN'S 26-minute "Waves of Time" with subtitles like Dawn, Struggle, Joy, Sacrifice, Oath, Dancing and Return, is an antithesis to Boesewald.

Besides an impressive display of six channels, three tape recorders, live mixing, etc., Dorfman applies various techniques and compositional devices taken from conventional music — multilevelness, counterpoint (polyphony), ostinato, polyrhythm, motivic distinction, etc.

Learning from America

ISRAEL has much to learn from American community organization, but it has much to learn, particularly in the development of community centres.

Probably the most important thing that Israel can learn from the American experience, says Goren, is the makeup and function of the local boards of directors.

"In the U.S.," Goren says, "the board members are usually the initiators of programmes and services, providing guidance to the directors. This is extremely important, for the board reflects the thinking of the membership."

Learning from America

"In a word," Goren says, "the pressure must be exerted from the bottom to the top, and not vice versa. The director must be subordinate and accountable to the community — all segments of it, from the youth, who should be represented on our boards, all the way to the elderly in the community."

"They must be made aware that the responsibility for the center, including the fiscal obligations, must be shared by the community rather than exclusively by the Government, JDC and the municipality."

HOW DOES one go about creating a board representing all segments of the population? "You have to seek out potential participants in the community," stresses Goren. "This can be done in a number of ways: getting them involved in the activities of their child at the centre; finding out

Learning from America

articulate members of the community, and getting them to participate in improving the quality of life of the community; seeking out local leaders of various organizations; finding people with administrative and financial ability who are looking for outlets for their energy.

"As Consultant on board management to the Israel Association of Centres, Goren intends to apply the experience he gained in the U.S. to Israel."

"We've made remarkable strides in Israel," he says. "Our centres are more like America's settlement centres in the contemporary American sense, and we would like to keep them that way until we have overcome the social and cultural lags."

The Flatto team sets sights on Amin

A MAN claiming to be head of a team financed by Samuel Flatto-Sharon, MK for the express purpose of capturing former Ugandan President Idi Amin told the Jerusalem Post this week that he expects to succeed in his mission by early next week.

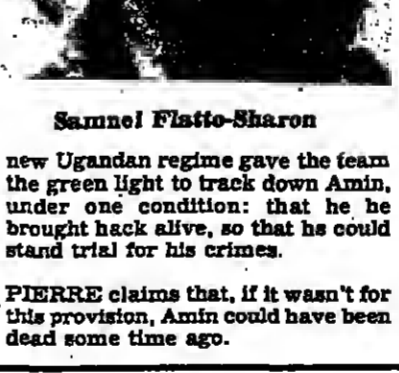
"All I can tell you is that in a few more days, you'll hear of a nice odour in this matter," said the man, who declined to reveal his true name.

The tall blond American with the southern drawl is in his early thirties and goes by the name de guerre of "Pierre." He said his team comprises one other American, two Israelis, two Germans, one Swiss, and six Ugandans including one of Amin's former bodyguards.

The Flatto team sets sights on Amin

new Ugandan regime gave the team the green light to track down Amin, under one condition: that he be brought back alive, so that he could stand trial for his crimes.

PIERRE claims that, if it wasn't for this provision, Amin could have been dead some time ago.



Samuel Flatto-Sharon

The Flatto team sets sights on Amin

da, Pierre reports. This specific farm has been turned into a small fortress, with bunkers, a huge stock of the most modern weapons, several tanks and two airplanes, including one long-range jet on a runway.

Questioned about the Israelis on the team, Pierre was willing to say only that the two had volunteered because of Idealism. One, he said, is a former military officer about 30 years old and single, while the second worked in military intelligence, is about 32 and married. Asked how he would rank them professionally, he answered: "You can't beat them. They are the best."

Asked about his tie with Flatto-Sharon, Pierre said he and many Americans admire Flatto-Sharon, calling him the Israeli Kennedy. "I believe he is fighting for a good cause and I'm honoured to help him out."



Idi Amin

TWO-IN-ONE CROSSWORD

Crossword puzzle grid with clues and solutions. Includes sections for Cryptic Clues, Straightforward Clues, and Solutions to Today's Puzzle Tomorrow.

Testing time for Herzliya

A CASUAL visitor to the Herzliya municipal high school gets the impression that he is entering a tough urban slum school. Doors swing loose on their hinges, windows are broken or non-existent, and the air throbs with the sound of construction on four classrooms which should have been finished in December 1977.

According to Rivka Krollgrad, chairman of the teachers' committee, the roof leaks, the toilets are insanitary and electricity terminals are left exposed for weeks without being repaired.

"Meanwhile, we carry on in a situation of chronic overcrowding with the rumble of the never-ending construction work in the background. I wouldn't object if it resulted in new classrooms for the school, but they have been building and building for years and nothing is getting built."

THE MUNICIPAL high school is the only high school in Herzliya, serving a population of 70,000. According to Yosef Shafer, chairman of the parents' association, similar sized towns elsewhere in Israel have three or four high schools and there has been an urgent need to build another one to serve the fast-growing population of Herzliya for years.

Testing time for Herzliya

let a month early. According to our information, about 180 children had not been registered at that time, which means that they have nowhere to go next year. They will have no choice but to make the 12-km bus journey into Tel Aviv every day.

Both teachers and parents say that they have been complaining to the Herzliya municipality for years to do something about the worsening situation.

"But all our appeals fall on deaf ears," Shafer said, "and our patience is now at an end. We will close this school unless the municipality snaps out of its apathy and takes immediate action."

The parents have two main demands. First, they are asking the municipality to appoint an official with the authority and the budgetary backing to rehabilitate the school and make it "a fit place for our children to learn in." Second, they are demanding that work be started on a new high school.

Testing time for Herzliya

librarian." The third complaint is the gymnasium. Keren says that most classes can use the gymnasium only once every two months. "And again, the equipment provided is totally inadequate," he said.

YESHAYAHU Kashtan, director of the education committee, agrees that the situation is not ideal. He said that the municipality had been pleading with the Education Ministry for years to build a new high school in Herzliya.

"Recently, the ministry finally gave its approval, but since then the government has decided on a building freeze and the position of the new school is now unclear," he said.

And as far as the complaints regarding the facilities and conditions in the school are concerned, Kashtan could only say that the maximum was being done within the budgetary restrictions. "Much of the damage is a result of vandalism, which is much higher than average in this school."

ISRAEL AND THE MID-EAST, IN-DEPTH COVERAGE THE JERUSALEM POST EVERY DAY!



## Foreign airlines ired at charters from Israel

Post Travel Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — A new charter war is helleved inevitable following protests by foreign airlines operating in Israel against a recently approved plan, which would for the first time provide cheap charter flights abroad for Israelis.

Last month Tel Aviv's Maof Tours and Travel announced that it had received approval to operate charters out of Israel through its "Charter No. 1" subsidiary. Maof's success in getting approval from the Ministry of Transport and the civil aviation authorities touched off sharp protests from foreign carriers serving Israel.

Olympic Airlines' regional manager, Ze'ev Kis, acting on behalf of the other foreign airlines, demanded that the transport and civil aviation authorities cancel, or at least suspend, their approval of Maof's Israel-Europe charters.

The foreign carriers claim that Maof Tours will not be operating the charters according to current regulations, which call for inclusive tours using a fundamental provision of any charter flights. Maof's "Charter No. 1" flights reportedly offer "basic accommodation," which Kis claims is not suitable for Israelis. Yitzhak Gadish, managing director of Maof, claims that "Charter No. 1" operations are completely legal and within the regulations demanded by Israel law.

Maof reports that the limited number of seats on their new charter flights during May were sold out immediately, while seats for June and July are almost gone. With Maof now trying to provide additional space, the foreign airlines launched their "frontal attack."

The foreign carriers, as well as El Al, are concerned at what could be the start of an encroachment on their established routes, which they built

up over years of promotion and investment. British Airways' Israel manager, John Kennedy, told *The Jerusalem Post* that while he didn't oppose charters on principle, he objected to the fact that they skimmed off holiday traffic from established permanent routes.

"The charters benefit from the destination promotion of the scheduled airlines, which operate year-round. Charter flights from Israel especially are seen operative over the two or three peak summer months period," Kennedy said.

He added that the new charter flights from Israel could "result in something of an aviation catastrophe, and even cause foreign airlines to cut out a route heavily penetrated by charters." Kennedy cited the example of British Airways' daily Tri-Star flights between London and Tel Aviv, which might be reduced by one flight per week due to charter competition.

At the other end of the charter from, more and more operators are competing with each other to bring low-cost charter flights to Israel, especially from the United Kingdom. The total to be operated this coming winter already involves 12 weekly charters.

Seven days and six nights in Israel are being sold at under \$100 (IL4,800), which includes the two-way flight and "basic accommodation." In most cases "basic accommodation" means extremely low-cost overnight stays, either in hotels, one-star hotels, or, most recently, in private rooms.

**DOLLAR UP.** — The Saudi Arabian monetary agency announced yesterday that the selling price of the U.S. dollar has been adjusted to 3.40 riyals from the 3.38 riyals fixed on April 10, money market sources said.

## APPOINTMENTS

By MACABEE DEAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
DR. ASHER HALPERIN has been elected president of the Israel-American Chamber of Commerce and Industry. Halperin, who is director-general of the Israel Association of Banks, replaces Baruch Barak, who is taking up the post of Israel's economic minister to Canada. In the same recent elections at the chamber, Aharon Rabinstein (of the Rabinstein construction com-

pany) and Gershon Levy (deputy director of Bank Leumi), were elected vice-presidents of the chamber, and Shmuel Plovey (director-general of the Kopel Concern) and Zvi Aviga (a director at Bank Hapoalim) were chosen as chairman and honorary treasurer, respectively.

MICHAEL STRAUSS (of Strauss Dairies) has been elected chairman of the Food and Cigarette Division of the Manufacturers Association; and Yehuda Raham (of the "778" factory), David Mosevics (Elite); Kalman Friedstein (Japhora) and Gad Propoy (Osem) and Dami Plotkin (Vita) were chosen as members of the Manufacturers Association.

ELISHA SHACHMON, director-general of Motorola (Israel), has been elected president of the Israel Electronics Association.

Bank Hapoalim announces the following promotions: Uri Wandzer to head the securities department; A. Sadch' will head the bank's "Gumal" provident fund; and Dvora Tomar is to head Bank Hapoalim's mortgage department.



Elisha Shachmon

AVRAHAM ZUR, of Zim, has been elected chairman of the Standardized Cargo Division of the Israel Export Institute.

MOSHE BARLEV, one of the senior employees of Bank Leumi, is to head that bank's trusteeship department.

CLAL INVESTMENTS has promoted one of its staff, Meir Shaul, to head the Yuval insurance company.



Michael Strauss

## Consumers don't make sufficient use of small claims court

By YITZHAK OKED  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The two-year-old small claims court is not being fully exploited by the consumers for whom it was originally set up. Nusbat Katzav, head of the Histadrut's Central Consumer Authority (CCA), told a press conference here last week.

She said many consumers do not go to the small claims court because the maximum award today is IL5,000, while basic consumer items like

a refrigerator, TV, and cooking ranges cost much more.

According to a study the CCA made, 33 per cent of cases brought before this court dealt with automobile accidents (drivers prefer filing claims in this court rather than with their insurance companies, so as not to forfeit their no-claims bonus). Twenty per cent of the cases are submitted by suppliers against companies they deal with, and only 18.6 per cent are by consumers.

Katzav said that though automobile owners are also consumers, their claims should be dealt with by the special traffic courts so as not to clog up the small claims court. She is going to ask the minister of justice to forbid suppliers from using the small claims court.

The CCA will also demand that the ceiling of the small claims court be raised from IL5,000 to IL25,000, and that it be pegged to the cost-of-living index.

Dr. Sinal Deutch, legal adviser to the CCA, pointed out the advantages of the court; it does not take longer than one or two months before a case is heard, and in a large percentage of cases a compromise is reached before the case is heard.

## Ehrlich wants more firms to deduct taxes at source

By SHELOMO MAOZ  
Post Economic Reporter  
Finance Minister Simha Ehrlich plans to require an increased number of employers in wide-ranging areas of the economy to deduct income tax from sub-contractor payments. The plan calls for some 200 of the larger industries in the economy to begin deducting taxes from their salaries, which would bring an estimated IL70 into the nation's coffers much earlier than under the present setup.

One of the major targets of the new policy is the diamond polishing industry, which currently employs polishers on a "sub-contracting" basis. Under this setup taxes are not deducted at source. The plan will also affect similar sub-contracting arrangements, such as those of the entertainment industry's stage hands and electricians.

Agencies renting out building equipment and passenger and parcel delivery services will also be included under the new arrangement.

## Engineers bid on future pay hikes

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — The Histadrut-affiliated Engineers Union announced on Friday that it will seek adjustment of its members' pay scheme, if it fails under the unified pay scale set by the state.

The engineers recently went on strike to upgrade their pay scale, which had lagged behind wage increases given to workers in other categories.

## Pensions are often only half of salary Watch that pension

By MACABEE DEAN  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Tens of thousands of salaried workers will find upon retirement that their pensions are much smaller than they had always believed.

"Unless they have other financial resources, they will have to cut their standards of living drastically," says Elyahu Ben-Amram, director-general of the Gadliah Provident Fund, who is also an assistant director-general of Bank Hapoalim.

"Pensions are generally based on 70 per cent of the last salary, if the retired person has worked 35 years. Although these pensions are linked to equivalent salaries as the years pass, most persons don't know that in many cases 70 per cent may actually be as low as 50 per cent," he says.

The reason is simple: most wage-earners fail to realize that the 70 per cent is based only on their basic salary and cost-of-living allowances. In most cases a goodly portion of their pay cheque, often between 20 and 50 per cent, is composed of "extras," which are not included in the base for pension benefits.

These include (as a rule): overtime, premiums, extra pay for night shifts, "standby" pay, additional pay for working a split day, car, telephone, and clothing allowances, professional literature, and a thirteenth month's salary.

"These items often reduce the pension to 50 per cent of the last pay cheque," Ben-Amram says.

Moreover, even if this 50 per cent is a considerable figure, the income tax authorities often take a healthy bite out of it.

The solution, he believes, is for "wage-earners to take out a private pension plan, better known as joining a provident fund, on that part of their salary not covered by regular pension schemes."

He believes that not only will this help supplement the pensioners' monthly income, but "it is also one of the best investments a person can make in this country."

For example, assuming that a person picks up about IL100,000 a year in income from these "extras," (or

additional sums from work he does outside his regular place of work — i.e., moonlighting).

The income tax authorities allow him to deduct five per cent of the payments he makes to a provident fund from his income tax payments. This comes to IL5,000 a year. But in reality, when he puts aside IL5,000 a year in a provident fund, it only costs him IL2,000 a year if he is in the high income brackets which pay 60 per cent income tax. For if he does not put this sum in a provident fund, he will have to pay IL3,000 a year (60 per cent of IL5,000) in income tax.

The catch, of course, is that he can't touch the money in the provident fund for 15 years, or until he reaches the age of 65, in the case of men, or 50 for women.

But an advantage that most persons don't know about is that the person joining the provident fund has complete control over it during his life and after his death. He decides who gets the money when he dies.

The money doesn't automatically go to his wife or to his children, Ben-Amram says, adding with a twinkle in his eyes, "we believe we have several men who have designated their mistresses as their beneficiaries. And even if their wives know about this arrangement, there is no legal way they can touch this money."

But there are several other important advantages. "The sum is tax free, whether it is paid in monthly instalments, or whether it is paid in a lump sum."

Moreover, he believes it provides the best income available among all saving schemes. According to his figures, buying index-linked bonds provides a "real" (not inflationary) income of about two per cent a year, setting aside funds in a six-year "savings scheme," where you receive a 21 per cent linked bonus if you don't withdraw the funds before the six years are up gives you a "real" yield of about four per cent a year.

Moreover, all the provident funds are based on the funds themselves buying government linked bonds. "So the funds are just as safe as the government itself."

## Landowners protest tax discrimination

By ALAN ELSNER  
Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — A delegation representing the Association of Landowners in Israel yesterday met members of the Knesset Finance Committee to complain about "tax discrimination" against them.

A representative of the association told *The Jerusalem Post* that 90 per cent of its members do not own land in Jerusalem, Tel Aviv or other high-value areas.

"Most of our members own land where building permission has been consistently refused them over the years. Why should landowners have to pay property tax, when people who possess works of art or diamonds or stocks and shares are exempt from it? We have been singled out for special treatment and this

treatment amounts to one big insult," the representative said.

He called on the Likud to honour its election promise to abolish property tax once and for all.

"Far from abolishing the tax as promised, the government has allowed it to rise no less than three times in the last two years. Until two years ago, owners of land without building permission received a 40 per cent reduction in the tax. But this was abolished in 1977, increasing the injustice which these people have to bear," he said.

**FAPAL PHILATELY.** — Poland is to issue special postage stamps portraying Polish-born Pope John Paul II to mark his visit to his homeland next month, informed sources said, yesterday.

Jerusalem Municipality

## Every Third Person Benefits!

Jerusalemite — Did You Know?  
Every third resident in Jerusalem benefits from a 7% discount on current municipal taxes, and from a convenient payments arrangement (10 instalments instead of the usual 6).

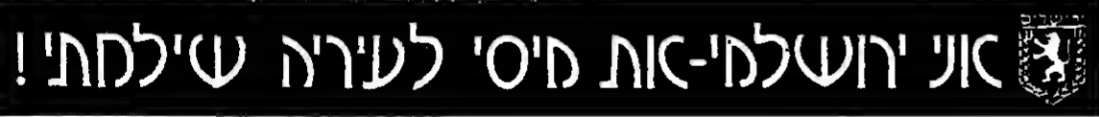
## How's that possible?

The centralized collection system in operation at places of employment, makes it possible for you to receive an actual 7% tax reduction — and 10-installment salary deductions.

## You too can join the scheme

The places operating this scheme include government offices (through the Yahav Bank) \* teachers (through Massad) \* Hadassah Medical Organization \* Kapat Holim (Histadrut) \* The Jewish Agency \* Keren Kayemeth LeIsrael \* Keren Hayesod \* Israel Electric Corp. Check whether the scheme is in operation at your place of work. Workers and employees interested in this arrangement should contact the Municipal Cashier, 67 Rehov Hanevi'im, Jerusalem, Tel. 228351.

Save yourself bother, headache, fines and linked increments. Join the centralized collection arrangement and benefit from discounts.



## Business Briefs

Jerusalem Post Reporter  
TEL AVIV. — Both the Rim and Mahat furniture companies, which took display spaces at the High Point Exhibition in the U.S., have picked up export orders there.

**THE ELITE** concern exported sweats and chocolate valued at \$4.5m. in 1978/79, a 30 per cent increase over the previous year. The main buyer was the UK, which imported \$1.7m. worth, and the U.S., with \$1.6m. The rest of the orders were scattered among 13 other countries. Elite exports about 18 per cent of its production.

**THE KIBBUTZIM** in the Sha'ar Hanegev local council area, which is in the Ashkelon region, plan to invest IL15m. in setting up several plants to make fried onion rings.

**EARTHQUAKE.** — A strong earthquake, registering 6.1 on the Richter scale, late Saturday night shook a sparsely populated area along the southern coast of the Alaska peninsula, the U.S. geological survey said yesterday.



A record of the destruction of Jewish life in Europe during the dark years of Nazi rule.

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NOTICE

(In accordance with Section 23 of the Securities Law 1968)

The Israel Economic Development Corporation (Chail) Ltd. announces the publication today of an Offer for Sale of: FIVE MILLION DOLLARS nominal value 9% REGISTERED PARTICIPATION CERTIFICATES 1982-1992, being Participation Certificates which are issued by HOLLIS in a loan which HOLLIS is granting to the Jewish Agency of Israel (Series 31)

The certificates are offered at a PRICE OF 95% OF THEIR NOMINAL VALUE, plus accrued interest at the rate of 9% p.a. from June 1, 1979 till the date of purchase, to owners of Hollis Certificates of Loan 19 Group G and Loan 20 Group E, which will be due for redemption on June 1, 1979; Loan 10 and 21 the Groups to be drawn for redemption on August 1, 1979, and Loan 17, the group to be drawn for redemption on September 1, 1979 against the surrender of the above-mentioned certificates, for which the owner of Hollis Certificates so surrendered will be credited with the nominal value thereof.

Owners of Hollis Certificates of the series as enumerated above who surrender their certificates in exchange for certificates of the new series can purchase \$10 n.v.

ADDITIONAL NEW CERTIFICATES for each \$30 n.v. old certificates so surrendered, at the said price. This option is NOT TRANSFERABLE and should the owner of such Hollis Certificates not indicate his request to utilize such option in the manner prescribed in the Offer for Sale, this will be considered as agreement to FORGO SUCH OPTION.

The remaining Certificates are offered to the public at 98% of THEIR NOMINAL VALUE, plus accrued interest at the rate of 9% p.a. of their nominal value for the period from June 1, 1979 till the date of purchase.

Subscription lists will open on September 2, 1979. Full and binding conditions concerning the utilization of rights appear in the Offer for Sale.

The sale of the Certificates of Participation will be made through a consortium of banks headed by Bank Leumi Le-Israel B.M., and including Israel Discount Bank Ltd., Bank Hapoalim Ltd., Union Bank of Israel Ltd., United Mirachi Bank Ltd., American Israel Bank Ltd., The First International Bank of Israel Ltd., and Barclays Discount Bank Ltd.

Copies of the Offer for Sale and applications for allotment may be obtained at the above banks and in the offices of brokers of securities who are members of Tel Aviv Stock Exchange.

This notice does not constitute an invitation to the public to subscribe for the said Certificates of Participation.



Index-linked bonds mixed in active market

TEL AVIV. — In active trading on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange yesterday, index-linked bonds were volatile while shares moved steadily ahead.

Yield on 4 1/2 per cent linked bonds up by maximum jumps of 1 per cent and foreign currency bonds by as much as 1 1/2 per cent, double option bonds fell by a similar amount, while 4 per cent linked bonds dropped by 1/2 per cent.

Turnover in trading in bonds was fairly high at IL54.7m., but was nevertheless exceeded by trading in stocks, which totalled out at IL56m. Traders put most of their money into stocks, with good results being achieved in most sectors.

Stocks & bonds — the market report

By ALAN ELSNER Jerusalem Post Reporter

than elsewhere in the market, with Leumi 3 points to the good, Hapoalim and IDB both gained one point.

Gains were also slight in mortgage banks. In fact, in this sector, the only result to stand out was Carmel's with a 4.6 per cent slump to 310.

Specialized financial institutions showed slight improvements with Amal diverging from the general pattern, with a moderate fall of 2.5 per cent. However, in insurance the picture was more volatile. Aish option put on 62 points to 715 but Sahar's was 19 points off, closing 4.9 per cent lower at 371.

Moving on to commercial services and utilities, most equities in this sector recorded impressive increases. Delek jumped 6.7 per cent to 278 while Cold Storage's 20 per cent dividend was 7.1 per cent improved to 129.

Industrials had an excellent day, rising almost without exception. Average gains of 3-4 per cent were common with a few shares rising by 5 per cent or more. Among these were Teal r, 7.2 per cent higher at 286, Petrochem 20 per cent deb. 1, which soared by 7.4 per cent to 78 and Paper Mills which gained a massive 75 points, increasing the value of the stock by 8.4 per cent.

In fuel, Lapdot b almost wiped out Thursday's 63-point slump by gaining 60 points yesterday, to 1,251. But Naphtha was 4.2 per cent lower at 457.

Table with columns: Company Name, Change, Volume, Price. Lists various stocks like Petrochem, Delek, Cold Storage, etc.

Representative bond prices

Table with columns: Bond Name, Price, Change. Lists various government and corporate bonds.

New York Stock Exchange Closing prices - May 18

Table with columns: Stock Name, Price, Change. Lists various New York Stock Exchange stocks.

Closing prices on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange

Table with columns: Company Name, Change, Volume, Price. Lists Tel Aviv Stock Exchange closing prices for various companies.

Most active shares

Table with columns: Share Name, Volume, Change. Lists the most active shares on the Tel Aviv Stock Exchange.

Koor expansion plans approved

TEL AVIV. — Koor's plans to invest \$50m. (or IL12b) based on the rate of this April in expanding its output by 1986 were approved unanimously by Hevrat Ovdim, the Hestadrut holding company, at the end of last week.

chairman of Hevrat Ovdim, chaired the meeting. In presenting the \$50m. expansion plan, Naftali Blumenthal, director-general of Koor, noted that 70 per cent of this sum would be spent expanding industrial concerns in development areas.

Bank of Israel representative foreign exchange rates — May 18

Table with columns: Currency, Rate in Israeli pounds. Lists exchange rates for various currencies.

Japan takes various steps to reduce energy consumption

TOKYO. — Japanese government ministers at the UNCTAD conference in Manila have been modelling a very snappy line of safari suits. Government workers, it has been decreed, should go congealed and toilsome to the office this summer in the interests of energy conservation.

Peace to stimulate foreign investment

TEL AVIV. — A wave of foreign investment in Israel rather than extensive commerce with Egypt will be the initial major result of normalised relations between Israel and Egypt.

While all signs point to a minimal development of business ties with Egypt in the near future, Dr. Zalman Segal, assistant to the board chairman of Bank Leumi, states that a significant inflow of investment in Israel industry may be anticipated under the new conditions.

Table with columns: Currency, Spot Rates, Forward Rates. Lists various financial data and rates.

TEL-AVIV UNIVERSITY logo and text: Annual Meeting of the Board of Governors, CORRECTION, Report Suspicious Objects.

M.V. Camelia advertisement: Eilat — Durban — Eilat. Capacity — 324 twenty-foot containers. Includes a cartoon character.

ZIM advertisement: CARGO VESSELS EXPECTED. At Haifa and Ashdod Ports. Includes a large image of a ship.



An Rath Editor and Managing Director THE JERUSALEM POST Editor and Managing Director

THE POLITICS OF INFLATION

The Post's DAVID KRIVINE says that the lesson to be derived from Israel's economic situation is that it is futile to attempt to reduce inflation: what must be done is to "break" inflation.

Aiding the new immigrant

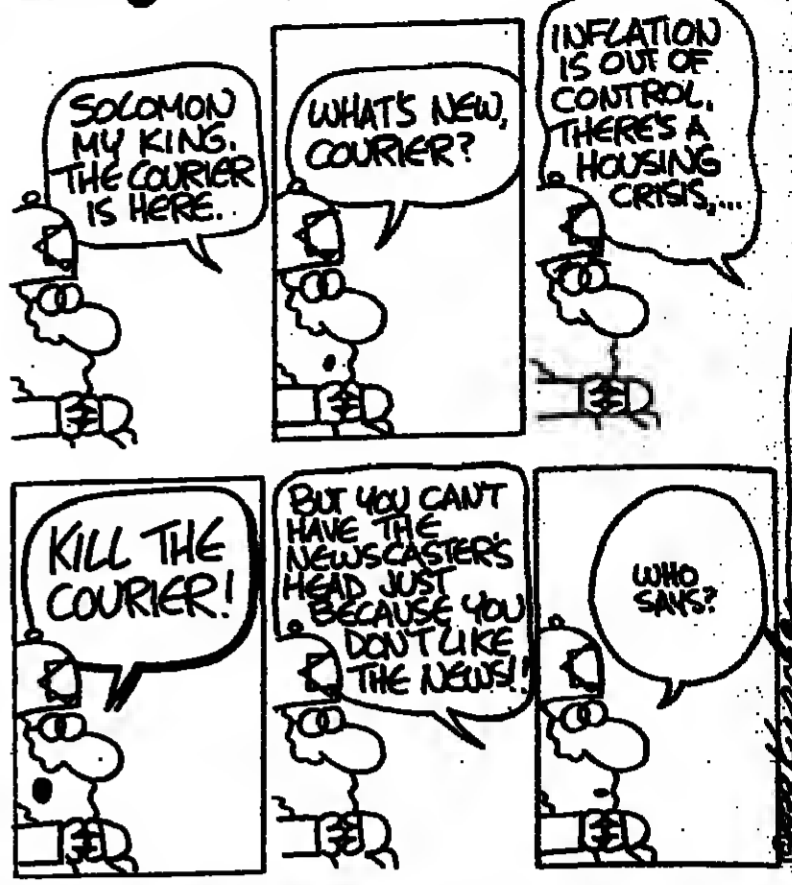
THE MINISTRY for the Absorption of Immigrants was created in 1968 for political reasons which suited the then ruling Labour Party. Previously, there had been complaints against the Jewish Agency for inefficiency and bureaucracy.

FINANCE Minister Simha Ehrlich says that wage hikes cause inflation. His chief economic planner, Prof. Assaf Razin, says that the public is confused about economic policy.

without any particular person or particular sector having to suffer for it. Who pays, then, at the end of the day since for every plus there must be a minus somewhere?

raising prices further? The answer to that riddle can be found in the definition of the word "inflation" in Webster's dictionary.

Dry Bones



the upward pressures together. It is not feasible to keep the price of government services down forever. If the index soars by 60 per cent and the cost of posting a letter remains IL1.10 (as was the case until the end of last month), then the real cost of posting a letter will have doubled.

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Limits on protest

THERE WERE reports that night that the police would be ordered to move in today to remove the paraplegic invalids who have been occupying and paralyzing the Finance Ministry in Jerusalem for the past two weeks and purposely obstructing traffic on the capital's approach roads.

READERS' LETTERS

FOREIGN WORKERS FOR ISRAEL

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - Press reports have lately announced that it is intended to bring a few thousand foreign workers (possibly Koreans) to Israel for the construction of the new air bases in the Negev.

allys, it is amazing that no call has gone out for Jewish workers in other lands to come forward for this special work to the Negev.

NATIONAL SERVICE AND ADMISSION TO UNIVERSITY

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - Girls who have not done some form of national service should not be admitted to the universities.

THE JEWS OF IRAN

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - As I was about to leave Israel, I read Wolf Blitzer's report of the meeting of Walter Cutler, the newly appointed U.S. ambassador to Iran, with members of the U.S. Senate Foreign Relations Committee (May 15).

would keep his promise that there would not be anti-Semitic discrimination. We did not want to rock the boat.

"DRY BONES"

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - In the Independence Day Supplement, "Dry Bones" mocks the current success of the Soviet Jewry movement in the U.S., which has secured freedom for thousands of our imprisoned brethren.

ed to the UN in New York. "Dry Bones" sarcastically criticizes American efforts to save the Jews of Russia.

THE MERITS OF GOLF

To the Editor of The Jerusalem Post Sir, - I refer to Philip Gilon's article of April 15, "Laboratory and the Links." Professor Elaine Berman is so right: there are plenty of good golfing spots around hilly Jerusalem - and many other places.

Let us start a campaign for courses and greens in our lovely land. When I was a lad in the United States, tennis was the game for the upper crust - rarely was a worker seen on a court.

POSTSCRIPTS

THE MASSIVE granite headstone at the grave of Confucius in Chufu, China, weathered 523 years in perfect condition, but it was no match for the sledgehammers of young zealots during China's turbulent Cultural Revolution.

was only a few weeks ago that the small town of Chufu, 600 kilometers south of Peking, was reopened to foreign visitors. It had been closed since at least 1965, the start of the Cultural Revolution.

Advertisement for Steimatzky's, featuring 'NOW ON SALE McCall's NEEDLEWORK & CRAFTS SUMMER 1979 ISSUE'.

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